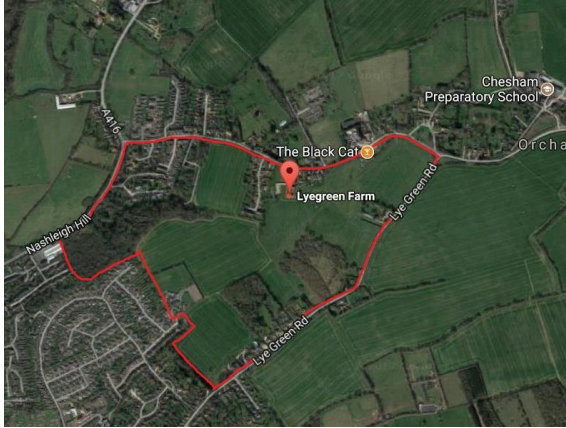
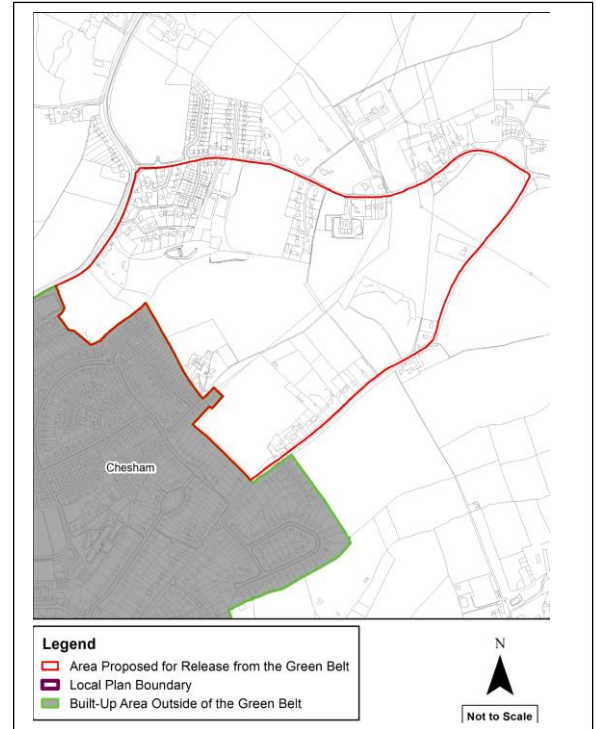


ANNEX to BNG Reg 19 Submission – August 2019

BIODIVERSITY & HABITATS - on or around the land at Lye Green NE of Chesham



The subject site represents an area of approximately 57.26 hectares located to the NE of Chesham between the town and the hamlet of Lye Green. It comprises of a large area of grassland used for agriculture with well established areas of woodland & hedgerows.



BACKGROUND:

This document will be presented as an Annex to the Regulation 19 submission by Brown Not Green Chesham Ltd in respect of the emerging new Local Plan for Chiltern & South Bucks.

The information contained herein has been reviewed by **Maya Horton** a qualified ecologist with experience in planning who is also a local resident near Lye Green.

She has been provided with considerable data from two other local residents and with occasional input from a noted local ornithologist. Collectively they have a wealth of knowledge and experience in respect of wildlife, habitats and biodiversity. They are;

Jenny Walker - has been an amateur ornithologist for over 40 years and a member of Beds, Bucks and Oxfordshire Wildlife Trust (BBOWT) for over 10 years. She has lived in Chesham for 26 years mostly adjacent to the Chesham Green belt land (SP BP2) where she has been observing wildlife, particularly birds. For the last 7 years, she has been keeping detailed records of bird sightings at the site on a monthly basis and has sent her records to the Bucks and Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre (BMERC) for inclusion in their data base. She has shared her bird sightings data for the preparation of this report.

Sharon Cooke – Is a life-long animal lover and nature enthusiast. Over the last 20 years she has been dismayed the inroads made by developers upon local wildlife habitats and the decline in bio-diversity. Since moving to Lye Green near Chesham from Redbourn over 10 years ago, she has logged over 50 species of bird, three species of dragon fly and 11 species of butterfly in Lye Green.

Lee Evans - Is an Ornithological Consultant and expert in Wildlife Identification. He is listed in the Guinness Book of World Records as having spotted the most bird species. He has authored 38 books on birds and conducted numerous bird and ecological bird surveys including ones relating to HS2. He leads world-wide bird watching trips and is a regular contributor to Chesham Wildlife and other social media sites..

1. INTRODUCTION:

- 1.1 My name is **Maya Horton** and I live close to the land shown that is subject to proposed development in the emerging Local Plan under proposed Policy SP BP2.
- 1.2 I moved to Chesham in April 2019 after having lived in the area as a child.
- 1.3 I graduated with a BSc (hons) in Environmental Biology from Bath Spa University (2005) and worked in ecology and environmental management until 2013. One of these roles, from 2009-2010, was working as a Biodiversity and Planning Adviser for Natural England. I sat within the Government (Planning) Team and was responsible for auditing 1200 Local Sites across the North East of England, coordinating this work with seven Local Authorities, and engaging with hundreds of stakeholders and community groups.
- 1.4 Alongside this, I was also involved in identifying priority land for habitat restoration, supporting the development of biodiversity action plans, being involved in strategic planning and the development of Local Plans. I was also responsible for identifying risks and opportunities in climate adaptation and mitigation, as well as responding to public consultation on many individual planning applications.
- 1.5 I later worked as an ecologist in the Cairngorms as a seasonal ecologist — undertaking bird, invertebrate, and mammal surveys, ecological health, footpath erosion and forest / peatland regeneration, before working in hydrology, largely in the European Arctic. From 2016-17 I worked with the North Pennines AONB Partnership, which combined environmental conservation with heritage management and community engagement. I believe I am well placed to comment on a number of deeply concerning issues listed in this document and raised throughout this consultation process.
- 1.6 As a local resident, I am a supporter of Brown Not Green and have offered to assist, comment and to supplement research conducted by other local residents who are amateur ornithologists or who are actively involved with wildlife conservation but who all live locally.
- 1.7 I have reviewed various local information as well as relevant information on the Council's Evidence Base and applied by own knowledge as an ecologist. A summary of these findings is presented in subsequent sections.

2. **REVIEW OF FINDINGS:**

- 2.1 On a local level, the Greenbelt land at Lye Green, NE of Chesham (Chesham 1), is of intrinsic value to wildlife, particularly due to the diversity of habitats contained within it.

- 2.2 Most of the farmland is believed to be Grade 3a and 3b agricultural land (3a being BMV land; Agricultural Land Classification Map) and comprises grazing and arable land, woodland, scrub as well as a large wildlife pond directly on its border. For this reason, a large diversity of bird, mammal, amphibian, and insect populations are present, including the flora to support them.
- 2.3 The CSA (Council Sustainability Appraisal) **N55** states that “*Development at all potential Green Belt locations is anticipated to have a negative effect on biodiversity for various reasons.*” Therefore, the proposed development is contradiction of the NPPF (National Planning and Policy Framework) **NPPF 174**, which states: **(a)** “*Plans should protect and enhance biodiversity*”, and **(b)** “*identify and pursue opportunities for securing measurable net gains for biodiversity*”. It is clear that the destruction of prime agricultural land — which is not only vital for food security but could be kept ecologically viable and agriculturally productive under existing Environmental Stewardship schemes — cannot represent a net gain on a species-rich site when the development will destroy the available growing space and result in an increase in traffic, noise, air pollution, light pollution, and a reduction in soil quality and hydrology. It is these impacts on both the local environment and wider connectivity which will be discussed in detail in the following sections.
- 2.4 **Quality of Green belt land NE of Chesham** - This section examines the importance of the area around Lye Green to the overall character of the area, with respect to all aspects of land use and landscape character.
- 2.5 One particularly important distinction is the landscape character of the Chiltern Hills, designated as National Character Area (NCA) 110 (Natural England, 201[?]). This overarching NCA designation points specifically to the landscape character of the local area as extending beyond the designated landscape of the Chiltern Hills AONB, and highlights the value of adjacent land and the prospect of reclassification into the AONB itself. Since the proposed area of Lye Green lies adjacent to the AONB along one border and only one field away on another, and contains much of the same features as designations on either side, it is clear that the importance of this land goes well beyond that of simple undesignated arable land. That it should not just border a protected landscape, but several non-statutory Local Wildlife Sites, points to a land of rich connectivity whose value is being overlooked. A full assessment of its ecological value, including its role as green corridor and AONB buffer zone, is essential. It is also essential to consider staging such an assessment throughout the year to capture the full range of species richness. NPPF 2.8c) states that “an environmental objective – to contribute to protecting and enhancing our natural environment; including helping to improve biodiversity.”

- 2.6 **Natural environment and connectivity** - The proposal would result in an alarming loss of environmental connectivity surrounding Chesham. The land in question forms a direct ecological corridor between two segments of the Chiltern Hills AONB: that area south of Botley Road to Nashleigh Hill. Whilst the land in question doesn't form part of a protected area, there are no physical barriers for wildlife, who are very likely to use this stretch of land as an environmental corridor. A development would create a physical barrier for species and result in habitat fragmentation.
- 2.7 This is in direct contravention to regulations and guidelines. For example, **CSA N56** states: "*A significant potential issue to be considered for Green belt locations is the fragmentation of habitats following development, reducing the connectivity of habitats.*" The seriousness of this is amplified by the proximity to, and the impact upon, the protected landscape of the Chiltern Hills. This view is confirmed elsewhere, as **N86** states that "development is likely to result in a direct loss of habitat links," whilst **NPPF 171** confirms that "plans should: safeguard components of local wildlife-rich habitats."
- 2.8 Moreover, given the positioning of the Lye Green site on the Chilterns escarpment, any development of this land will naturally impact on adjacent areas. This may range from the local, such as the ancient woodlands and chalk streams nearby within the green belt, to as far away as the Thames catchment. Any migratory species — such as birds — which use the area as a stopover point will be affected too.
- 2.9 **Landscape character** - Chiltern Hills AONB management plan (2014-2019) points out that the value of the designated NCA extends well beyond the AONB boundary. In Lye Green, the valleys and plateaus of the nearby protected landscape extends onto the proposed land. The landscape character of the area forms a cultural and heritage asset which would be lost
- 2.10 **Birdlife** - Detailed monthly records of bird species observed at the Chesham 1 site have been kept for the past 7 years and have been sent to the Buckinghamshire and Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre and added to their database. Annually around 55 different species are recorded. This is not a comprehensive list of bird sightings but are the most important species with regard to the Birds of Conservation Concern 4 lists.
- 2.11 The Red List contains 67 species of UK birds which are "of the highest conservation concern" in the UK, that is to say that their populations are in the most severe decline. Interestingly and most relevant to the site (Chesham 1), farmland birds have the greatest percentage of species on the Red List. Red list species recorded at Lye Green (Chesham 1) site: **Cuckoo, Skylark, Starling, Fieldfare, Song thrush, Redwing, Mistle Thrush, House Sparrow, Grey wagtail, Linnet, Yellowhammer (11 species)**

- 2.12 Bird species on the Amber list (second highest cause for conservation concern): **Tawny Owl, Stock dove, Kestrel, House Martin, Black-headed Gull, Mallard, Dunnock, Bullfinch, Reed Bunting, Lesser Black-backed Gull and Meadow Pipit. (11 species).**
- 2.13 Many of these species also breed at this site. This year, Green woodpecker, House sparrow, Kestrel and Tawny Owl amongst others, were confirmed to have bred successfully. It is critical to point out that if this site is lost, the birds will not simply go elsewhere, they will not breed and the local populations will be lost.
- 2.14 To the best of my knowledge, no formal assessments have been made at appropriate times of year to gain a full picture of breeding birds. Additionally, to the best of my understanding there has been no surveys to observe the presence of absence of migratory species which may be passing through on their way to breeding or feeding grounds, particularly those whose destinations are in protected landscapes. This is an essential step considering the detrimental impact of the destruction of stopover points, particularly ones which have been used long term. Many birds are extremely vulnerable during times of migration, and the unique character of the adjacent land may make the area around Lye Green, and elsewhere, particularly attractive. **A full survey is required.**
- 2.15 **Other fauna** - Three species of bats have been recorded (brown long-eared, common pipistrelle and soprano pipistrelle). This site also supports badgers (there is much current evidence including badger sett). Hedgehogs, rabbits, foxes and muntjac deer are frequently seen. The large pond bordering the site is suitable for Great Crested newts. Advice is currently being sought on undertaking a survey to establish if they are present.
- 2.16 An extended phase 1 habitat survey which was carried out on part of the site in 2016 concluded that the site could be of value to protected species such as badgers, bats, breeding birds, reptiles and great crested newts. To adhere to relevant wildlife legislation, further works were recommended including:
- Badgers (walkover survey, potential sett monitoring)
 - Bats (activity survey, tree roost scoping)
 - Breeding bird survey
 - Reptiles (presence/ absence)
 - Great crested newt (presence/ absence)
 - UK NERC Act mammals (presence/ absence, habitat suitability assessments)

In so far as can be ascertained, none of these works have been carried out or are contained in the Council's Evidence base.

- 2.17 **Soil** - The Regulation 19 CSA states: N59 “Soil within the districts is a highly valuable and non-renewable resource. Many of the potential Green Belt locations are largely located on previously undeveloped land, which is undesirable due to potential for soil contamination, soil loss and erosion, loss of carbon sink and water filtering capabilities...Many (sites) would require development of Grade 3 agricultural land. Development would therefore be likely to result in the loss of some of the district’s most versatile and productive soils.”
- 2.18 The land at the site NE of Chesham at Lye Green is even better. Grade 3 and some at Grade 2 (Agricultural Land Classification map London and the South East ALC007). Its current use is partly arable and partly grazing for a prize winning herd of Limousin cattle.
- 2.19 And in CSA N91. “A significant quantity of development is proposed by the Local Plan, a large proportion on greenfield sites where it is expected that new buildings will result in the direct loss of the soil resource. The loss to BMV land would reduce the quantity of the most productive and flexible agricultural land that can best deliver food and non-food crops for future generations. Soil provides essential services to the local area, that include nutrient cycling, abating flood risk, filtering water and carbon storage. Direct loss to soil through construction will reduce these essential ecosystem services.”
- 2.20 The NPPF 170 states: “Planning policies and decisions should contribute to and enhance the natural and local environment by: a) protecting and enhancing..... soils”
- 2.21 **Water** - According to the CSA N60: “None of the potential Green Belt removal locations are anticipated to have a positive effect on water quality due to the significant increase in demand on water demand and treatment facilities....Water pollution may also be of concern..”
- 2.22 N92 “The Local Plan is likely to have negative impacts upon water. Inputs into the watercourse may cause significant harm to the quality of water. Development proposed within the Local Plan is likely to increase total water consumption.”
- 2.23 N87 “Development in the plan area... may exacerbate flood risk.” The NPPF 170 e) says: “Development should, wherever possible, help to improve local environmental conditions such as... water quality,” and NPPF 155. “Inappropriate development in areas at risk of flooding should be avoided..”
- 2.24 Chesham Town Council believe that the development of the Green belt area at Lye Green would potentially lead to flooding. Brushwood Road and The Spinney, nearby already have a history of flooding issues.

- 2.25 The capacity of Chesham Sewage Treatment works is already exceeded at periods of high rainfall. Thames Water confirmed that a further 20 waste storage tanks costing £20m would be needed to protect our chalk stream and natural environment but no additional capacity is planned. Local abstraction for the public water supply is already near the licensed limits. Multi-agency investigations have identified that the current level of abstraction from the local aquifer is having a detrimental impact on the River Chess. The Chess, which is an internationally rare chalk stream environment now runs dry for extended periods of time over a significant portion of its Chesham stretch.
- 2.26 National Character Area 110 (Chilterns): Statement of Opportunity (SEO 3) also specifically focuses on water as one of its four key focus areas. Some of the advice for protecting the catchment include: “minimising soil compaction and soil sealing in order to facilitate infiltration to the aquifer and minimise the volume and rate of run-off.”
- 2.27 Additionally, beyond specific guidelines for development, one of the tasks of a thriving water catchment in this area is “Ensuring that there is adequate understanding of future water resource challenges among all key stakeholders.”
- 2.28 Climate change will see changes in precipitation patterns and alterations to water tables (UKCP18). Developed land holds less water than vegetation and increases flood risk. So much care needs to be taken to make the environment resilient to not just the current climate, but future projections too. These will include water scarcity and drought in the summer months and flooding during increasingly heavy rainfall.
- 2.29 Not only will the proposed development exacerbate these impacts, but will also be vulnerable to them.
- 2.30 **Air quality** - The CSA makes reference to increases in air pollution (N58, N87).
- 2.31 N98 table N4 “The Local Plan is anticipated to lead to a reduction in local air quality with implications for human health.”
- 2.32 NPPF 181.” Planning policies and decisions should sustain and contribute towards compliance with relevant limit values or national objectives for pollutants, taking into account the presence of Air Quality Management Areas.”
- 2.33 Berkhamsted Road and Broad Street (in Chesham, both close to Chesham 1 and Berkhamsted Road being the main thoroughfare through the town), are already designated an Air Quality Management Area and it is incumbent on all authorities under national law, to actively promote measures that will decrease rather than increase pollution.

- 2.34 **Climate change** - CSA N87. "Proposed development within Local Plan is likely to increase the Plan area's carbon emissions by 21%". NPPF 148. "The planning system should support the transition to a low carbon future in a changing climate. It should help to: shape places in ways that contribute to radical reductions in greenhouse gas emissions."
- 2.35 **Using Green belt land for development** - The CSA's impact matrix for the Green belt site Chesham 1, shows major negative impact with regard to landscape, climate change adaptation, natural resources and pollution.
- 2.36 The site at Lye Green NE of Chesham fulfills the purposes of Green belt and NPPF 136 states that, 143. "Inappropriate development is, by definition, harmful to the Green Belt and should not be approved except in very special circumstances." Provision of housing need alone does not constitute special circumstances.
- 2.37 NPPF 137 a) "Before changing Green belt boundaries, authorities should make as much use as possible of suitable brownfield sites and underutilised land;"
- 2.38 NPPF 96. "Access to a network of high quality open spaces and opportunities for sport and physical activity is important for the health and well-being of communities."
- 2.39 NPPF 180 b)" identify and protect tranquil areas which have remained relatively undisturbed by noise and are prized for their recreational and amenity value for this reason;"
- 2.40 **The land at Lye Green, (Chesham 1) has recently been designated an Asset of Community Value by virtue of the fact that it 'improves the wellbeing of the community'.**
- 2.41 **Light pollution** - There is a growing awareness of the detrimental effects of light pollution on ecological activity and human health (IDA Dark Sky Discovery Sites and Criteria, 2014-2019).
- 2.42 At the time of writing there are no listed, designated Dark Sky Discovery sites in the Chiltern Hills or surrounding areas. This is a cause for concern, especially considering the underutilised value and potential for astrotourism which has become a significant income stream for similar areas in recent years.
- 2.43 The area around Lye Green is currently more than eligible for a superior designation along these lines, given that the Milky Way is visible from the proposed site and adjacent land. Such a designation which would boost its community value even further, and a full sky survey would be beneficial.

- 2.44 The loss of dark skies has been linked to mental and physical health difficulties, reduced productivity, stress and a decline in wellbeing. For flora, it produces changes in growing patterns and reduced resilience to stressors and pathogens. Fauna experience disorientation, altered breeding patterns, and may become involved in increased collisions with traffic, causing injury and economic impact.
- 2.45 **Cumulative impacts of green belt redesignation** - The CSA's impact matrix for the Green Belt site at Lye Green NE of Chesham, shows major negative impact with regard to landscape, climate change adaptation, natural resources and pollution. **NPPF 133** highlights that Green Belt land is of highest importance; clearly, this planning proposal has not considered the importance of this issue. **NPPF 137 a)** "Before changing Green belt boundaries, authorities should make as much use as possible of suitable brownfield sites and underutilized land;"
- 2.46 The cumulative impact of this proposal, alongside other forthcoming developments such as HS2, will result in a dramatic reduction in the health and wellbeing of the community through the loss of access to nature: **NPPF 96** points out that, "*Access to a network of high quality open spaces and opportunities for sport and physical activity is important for the health and well-being of communities,*".
- 2.47 Whilst **NPPF 180 b)** calls upon the planning process to "identify and protect tranquil areas which have remained relatively undisturbed by noise and are prized for their recreational and amenity value for this reason." The land at Lye Green, (Chesham 1) has recently been designated an Asset of Community Value by virtue of the fact that it 'improves the wellbeing of the community'. This is far from surprising, since it forms a natural ecological corridor between two parts of the Chiltern Hills AONB, and has been naturally utilised by residents for more than 20 years. It is part of the fabric and character of the local area which plays a social and ecological role as AONB buffer, and connects to many walking routes and public rights of way.
- 2.48 From this point, is important to note that the local community and the wider landscape are at risk not solely from the proposed development but from the cumulative impacts of adjacent developments.
- 2.49 The HS2 development may change the character of the wider Chiltern area, and whilst there is great effort being put into mitigation, there is currently no way of knowing what the combined impact will be on the local area.
- 2.50 Furthermore, additional planning applications are already being seen in the Chesham area, using the Lye Green proposals as a template. One green belt, community asset, landscape character, and local heritage is gone, it cannot be reinstated. All aspects of the wider area, including the unseen effects of reclassification of green belt land on other land of high biodiversity and community value, need to be considered as a whole.

3. CONCLUSIONS

- 3.1 The Sustainability Appraisal of the Chiltern and South Bucks Local Plan, raises serious concerns relating to the effect on biodiversity, loss of soil resource, flood risk, effects on water and air quality and climate change with respect to using this Green belt site (at Lye Green NE of Chesham 1) for development and contradicts national guidance in the National Planning and Policy Framework.
- 3.2 Little or no mitigation of compensatory improvements are being offered to minimise the impact on habitats and biodiversity.
- 3.3 The site once developed will result in the loss of good quality agricultural land.
- 3.4 It is highly likely that the land at Lye Green supports many different species and provides cover for nesting, foraging, breeding hunting and transit routes for various species.
- 3.5 I have seen no evidence of detailed investigations in to the habitats and biodiversity that this land probably supports.
- 3.6 Conversely, the evidence I have reviewed from the Bucks and Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre together with that provided by local residents suggests there is a high probability of the site providing habitats for an abundance of species. The attached results from a search of the BMERC are attached which support that view.
- 3.7 I have also observed a considerable number of butterflies and flying insects on the site which is also vital to support local biodiversity.
- 3.8 It would be inappropriate for the site to be removed from Green Belt designation without further detailed work being undertaken on these issues first.



Buckinghamshire and Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre

BMERC Environmental Information Search (CONFIDENTIAL VERSION)

Our Reference	BM/E00032
Your Reference	BNG Records search
Requested By	Sharon Cooke, Brown Not Green Chesham Ltd.
Data Users	
Search Date	09/08/2019 16:43
Expiry Date	09/02/2020 (may be extended on request)
Search Type	Commercial

Important Information

- Use of the data is governed by BMERC's [Terms & Conditions](#).
- Data marked as confidential or sensitive must not be released into the public domain, with the exception of the Public Version of the PDF report, which has had sensitive information removed or restricted.
- You should not amend any part of the downloaded records.
- Unless otherwise agreed, use of the data is valid until the Expiry Date (09/02/2020).
- Past records of presence of a habitat or species do not guarantee continued occurrence; absence of records does not imply absence of a species, merely that no records are held by BMERC; BMERC cannot guarantee the accuracy of supplied data; copyright of records remains with the original recorder.
- The Dataset ID associated with each record can be used to find information about the provenance of the data. See the [BMERC Metadata](#) page for more information.
- Please [contact us](#) if you have any questions about using the data or wish to add further Data Users.

Notes

- Records with 1km, 2km, 5km, 10km or 100km grid references (where present) are highlighted with, for example, (1km) next to the distance to indicate that the distance should not be considered to be exact given the vague nature of the grid reference.

- Records shown in **bold** typeface are sensitive species records, and **must not be released into the public domain**. A public version of this report is also available and this can be released into the public domain. In the public version the resolution of sensitive species grid references are reduced and the contents of some fields are removed.
- **Distances:** The distance from each record to the grid reference will be shown in the 'Distance (m)' column (except in public versions of reports as referred to above). Distances are highlighted in **red** where records fall within 50m of the grid reference. Distances are measured from edge of the search location to the centre point of a record's grid square.

Species Categories

- **All Non-Notable Species:** Any species not included under Notable Species
- **Notable Species:** Species with European and/or UK Legal Protection, Section 41 [NERC] Species or UK BAP Priority Species

Abbreviations

BAP - UK Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Species, **BDir1** - EU Birds Directive Annex 1 - Birds which are the subject of special conservation measures, **BDir2.1** - EU Birds Directive Annex 2.1 - Birds which may potentially be hunted, **BDir2.2** - EU Birds Directive Annex 2.2 - Birds which may potentially be hunted within certain member states, **Bern** - Bern Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats, **Bonn** - Bonn Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, **CITES** - Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, **EPS** - European Protected Species, **HDir** - EU Habitats Directive, **PBA** - Protection of Badgers Act 1992, **RD1-CR** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Critically Endangered, **RD1-DD** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Data Deficient, **RD1-EN** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Endangered, **RD1-NT** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Near Threatened, **RD1-PX** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Possibly Extinct, **RD1-VU** - Red Data Book listing (based on IUCN guidelines) - Vulnerable, **RD2-NB** - Red Data Book listing (not based on IUCN guidelines) - Notable B, **RD2-NR** - Red Data Book Listing (not based on IUCN guidelines) - Nationally Rare, **RD2-NS** - Red Data Book Listing (not based on IUCN guidelines) - Nationally Scarce, **S41** - Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 (Section 41), **UKBA** - RSPB/BTO Birds of Conservation Concern - Amber list (not based on IUCN criteria), **UKBR** - RSPB/BTO Birds of Conservation Concern - Red list (not based on IUCN criteria), **WCA1.1** - Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 Schedule 1.1 - Birds which are protected at all times, **WCA5** - Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 Schedule 5 - Animals which are protected, **WCA8** - Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 Schedule 8 - Plants which are protected

Data Description

Distance	Indicates the distance, in metres, between the GRID REFERENCE of the record (using the central point of the grid square) and the search location. For any Sensitive Species Records, this should not be released into the Public Domain.
Species Name	Name of the taxon (usually identified to species level) using the binomial system.
Grid Reference	Full grid reference based on the Ordnance Survey grid system. For any Sensitive Species Records, this cannot be released into the Public Domain.
Date	Date on which the record was made. In some cases this might be a date range, or a vague date such as 'Summer 2010'.
Abundance	Number of individuals recorded. Where not specified it is assumed that at least one was present.
Record Type	A description of the type of record.
Site Name	The site name (if one has been supplied). For any Sensitive Species Records, this cannot be released into the Public Domain.
Notes	Any additional notes about the sighting. For any Sensitive Species Records, this cannot be released into the Public Domain.
Dataset ID	ID of this dataset. See 'Important Issues' for more details.
Lists	Any local, national or international conservation statuses or legal protection which apply to this species and whether it is included in any Local Biodiversity Action Plans. See 'Abbreviations' for more details.

Dataset Information

The records in these results are drawn from the following datasets. Use the Dataset ID next to each record to find its dataset.

Dataset ID	Title
D0001/001/01	Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire Wildlife Trust Records -
D0002/001/01	Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre Records -
D0003/001/01	Buckinghamshire Bird Club Records -
D0004/001/01	Butterfly Conservation Records -
D0005/001/01	Central Government Records -
D0006/001/01	Records from Professional Ecological Consultants -
D0007/001/01	Records from County Recorders -
D0008/001/01	Records from County Recording Groups / Natural History Societies -
D0009/001/01	Records from County Surveys -
D0010/001/01	Records from Local Authorities -
D0012/001/01	Records from National Schemes -
D0015/001/01	Records from Volunteer Recorders -

Contact Us

Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Environmental Records Centre

Transport, Economy and Environment, Buckinghamshire County Council, 6th Floor, New County Offices, Walton Street, Aylesbury, Bucks., HP20 1UY

Tel: 01296 392431 Email: erc@buckscc.gov.uk Website: www.bucksmkerc.org.uk Twitter: twitter.com/bucksmkerc

Search Location	Grid Reference
Lye Green land NE Chesham	SP973030

Notable Species									
Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP974030	28/11/2016	PresentSett		Chesham, Lye Green		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	141m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP972029	28/11/2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Lye Green		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	141m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP972029	28/11/2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Lye Green		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	141m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP972029	28/11/2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Lye Green		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	200m
<i>Acanthis cabaret</i> (Lesser Redpoll)	SP973032	2 records, between December 2015 and January 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	200m
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP973032	51 records, between September 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-NT, UKBA	200m
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Black-headed Gull)	SP973032	37 records, between September 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBA	200m
<i>Columba oenas</i> (Stock Dove)	SP973032	14 records, between March 2015 and August 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, UKBA	200m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP973032	September 2013	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	200m
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP973032	36 records, between September 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	200m
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP973032	October 2013	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	200m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP973032	51 records, between September 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	200m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> (Grey Wagtail)	SP973032	12 records, between November 2014 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-NT, UKBR	200m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP973032	36 records, between October 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	200m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP973032	51 records, between September 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	200m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP973032	13 records, between July 2013 and June 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	200m
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP973032	11 records, between July 2015 and October 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	200m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP973032	30 records, between October 2012 and October 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	200m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP973032	13 records, between November 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	200m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP973032	20 records, between October 2012 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	200m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP973032	9 records, between November 2013 and November 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	200m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP973032	3 records, between October 2013 and January 2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Deer Park Walk		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	447m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP969028	2002	PresentAdult		Chesham, Nalders Road, garden		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	447m
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Turtle Dove)	SP969028	09/05/2003	2Adult		Chesham, Nalders Road, garden		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, CITES, RD1-CR, S41, UKBR	447m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP969028	09/05/2003	PresentAdult		Chesham, Nalders Road, garden		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	474m (1km)
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP9703	01/02/2012	Present		Lycrome Road, Chesham		D0006/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	474m (1km)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP9703	01/02/2012	Present		Lycrome Road, Chesham		D0006/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	474m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9703	01/02/2012	Present		Lycrome Road, Chesham		D0006/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	474m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9703	01/02/2012	Present		Lycrome Road, Chesham		D0006/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	500m
<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i> (Welsh Poppy)	SP968030	14/05/2009	Present		Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD2-NS	500m
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> (Hard Shield-fern)	SP968030	03/04/2009	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	LI[County Scarce]	510m
<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP968029	26/06/2008	PresentEgg	Breeding (confirmed)	Garden, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	510m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP968029	1991	PresentAdult		Garden, Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	539m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP968028	10/02/2012	PresentAdult		Chesham, Hilltop		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	539m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP968028	10/02/2012	3Adult		Chesham, Hilltop		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	570m (1km)
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP9702	27/02/1970	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	570m (1km)
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP9702	07/09/1972	Present		Lye Green Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	UKBA	570m (1km)
<i>Spilosoma lutea</i> (Buff Ermine)	SP9702	1973	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	600m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP967030	2 records, between 04/09/1981 and 02/08/1987	Present		Lycrome Wood & Gee's Spring, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	WCA8	600m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP967030	2 records, between 04/09/1981 and 02/08/1987	Present; PresentSett		Lycrome Wood & Gee's Spring, Chesham		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	600m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP967030	3 records, between 04/09/1981 and 02/08/1987	Present		Lycrome Wood & Gee's Spring, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	608m
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP972024	October 1975	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-NT, UKBA	608m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP972024	October 1975	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	608m
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP972024	3 records, between March 1971 and 03/02/1976	Present; PresentAdult Male		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	608m
<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> (Hedgehog)	SP972024	October 1975	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41	608m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP967029	1990	PresentAdult		Garden, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	608m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP972024	2 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	608m
<i>Poecile palustris</i> (Marsh Tit)	SP972024	October 1975	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	608m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP972024	2 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	608m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP967029	08/03/1980	2Adult	Breeding (probable)	Birch Way, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	608m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP972024	2 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	608m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP967029	1990	PresentAdult		Garden, Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	608m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP972024	3 records, between 07/01/1971 and 03/02/1976	Present; 2		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	608m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP972024	3 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	608m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP972024	2 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	608m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP972024	2 records, between October 1975 and 03/02/1976	Present		The Braid, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	632m
<i>Calophrys rubi</i> (Green Hairstreak)	SP967028	3 records, between 1995 and 1996	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	707m
<i>Minuartia hybrida</i> (Fine-leaved Sandwort)	SP968025	15/06/2007	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	BAP, LI[County Scarce], RD1-EN, RD1-NT, RD2-NS, S41	721m
<i>Cupido minimus</i> (Small Blue)	SP967026	2 records, both on 27/04/1996	PresentAdult; Present		Taylor's Road, Chesham		D0004/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41, WCA5	854m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP965027	07/08/1996	PresentAdult		Sayward Close, Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	900m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP982030	18/07/1999	2Adult		Field margin, Lye Green		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	906m
<i>Briza media</i> (Quaking-grass)	SP964031	25/07/2011	PresentFlowering		Berkhampstead Field		D0015/001/01	RD1-NT	906m
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Black-headed Gull)	SP964031	24/08/2014	PresentAdult		Berkhampstead Field		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBA	906m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP964031	24/08/2014	6Adult		Berkhampstead Field		D0008/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	906m
<i>Falco peregrinus</i> (Peregrine)	SP964031	24/08/2014	PresentAdult		Berkhampstead Field		D0008/001/01	BDir1, Bern, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	906m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP964031	25/07/2011	PresentFlowering		Berkhampstead Field		D0015/001/01	RD1-NT	906m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP964031	24/08/2014	PresentAdult		Berkhampstead Field		D0008/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	906m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Plantago media</i> (Hoary Plantain)	SP964031	25/07/2011	PresentFlowering		Berkhampstead Field		D0015/001/01	RD1-NT	906m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP964031	24/08/2014	PresentAdult		Berkhampstead Field		D0008/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	906m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP964029	18/08/2010	PresentAdult	Daytime observation	Vale Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	906m
<i>Satyrrium w-album</i> (White-letter Hairstreak)	SP964029	29/06/2008	2Adult		Chesham elms		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-EN, S41, WCA5	922m
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP966024	2 records, between 10/05/1998 and 06/05/2005	2; PresentAdult		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0008/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	922m
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Cuckoo)	SP966024	17/05/1997	Present		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	922m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP966024	30/04/2005	2Adult		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	922m
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP966024	5 records, between 1997 and 09/03/2005	PresentAdult; Present; PresentPair	In Flight	Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01 , D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	922m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP966024	28/03/2005	PresentAdult		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	922m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP966024	08/05/1998	6		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	922m
<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i> (Cinnabar)	SP966024	10/06/1997	Present		Allotments, Cameron Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	949m
<i>Briza media</i> (Quaking-grass)	SP964033	06/06/2009	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	962m (1km)
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP9603	2 records, between 16/05/1997 and 11/05/1998	2; Present		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	962m (1km)
<i>Briza media</i> (Quaking-grass)	SP9603	24/08/2014	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	962m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP9603	1989	PresentAdult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	962m (1km)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP9603	3 records, between 06/06/1997 and 18/05/1998	Present; 2	In Flight	Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	962m (1km)
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP9603	24/08/2014	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	962m (1km)
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP9603	03/04/1987	PresentDead		Nashleigh Hill		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	962m (1km)
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP9603	4 records, between 24/06/1996 and 27/07/1996	2Juvenile; PresentAdult; Present; 2	Breeding (confirmed)	Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	962m (1km)
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP9603	03/12/1997	10		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	962m (1km)
<i>Pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle Bat species)	SP9603	12/06/2005	PresentAdult		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	962m (1km)
<i>Plantago media</i> (Hoary Plantain)	SP9603	24/08/2014	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	962m (1km)
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9603	6 records, between 20/03/1996 and 14/02/1999	2Adult Male; 3; PresentPair; 2		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	962m (1km)
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9603	April 1971	Present		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	962m (1km)
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP9603	24/08/2014	Present	Native	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	962m (1km)
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP9603	13/06/1962	Present		Nashleigh Hill		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	962m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9603	2 records, between 03/01/1997 and 10/01/1997	Present		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	962m (1km)
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9603	3 records, between 15/07/1998 and 26/05/2000	Present; PresentAdult	Feeding damage, etc.; Nest building/carrying nest material	Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	962m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9603	21/03/1996	2		Glerister Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	985m
Pipistrellus <i>pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle)	SP964034	22/04/2011	Present	In Flight/Bat detector	Francis Wood		D0008/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1000m
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (Field Pepperwort)	SP979022	26/05/2009	Present	Archaeophyte	Hilltop, Chesham (SP90R)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	1012m (1km)
<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i> (Beaded Chestnut)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9602	29/04/1996	Present	In Flight	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- VU, S41, UKBR	1012m (1km)
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Kingfisher)	SP9602	04/09/1956	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bern, UKBA, WCA1.1	1012m (1km)
<i>Amphipyra</i> <i>tragopoginis</i> (Mouse Moth)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Anthus pratensis</i> (Meadow Pipit)	SP9602	January 1971	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, UKBA	1012m (1km)
<i>Bufo bufo</i> (Common Toad)	SP9602	June 1970	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1012m (1km)
Chiroptera (Bat)	SP9602	28/11/1973	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1012m (1km)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP9602	2 records, between 24/07/1998 and November 1998	Present	In Flight	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1012m (1km)
<i>Fringilla</i> <i>montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP9602	5 records, between 03/03/1957 and 28/10/1997	Present; 2; PresentAdult Male		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	1012m (1km)
<i>Hepialus humuli</i> (Ghost Moth)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9602	2 records, between 1966 and 1989	Present; PresentAdult		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01 , D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1012m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Malacosoma neustria</i> (Lackey)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP9602	2 records, between 27/06/1978 and 18/12/1983	Present	Reported to recorder	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1012m (1km)
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP9602	July 1998	PresentPair	Breeding (confirmed)	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1012m (1km)
<i>Pechipogo strigilata</i> (Common Fan-foot)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[High Priority], S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP9602	21/03/1996	Present		The Spinney, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1012m (1km)
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9602	06/01/1997	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1012m (1km)
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9602	3 records, between April 1971 and 24/03/1996	Present; PresentPair; 4Spawn		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1012m (1km)
<i>Spilosoma lutea</i> (Buff Ermine)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1012m (1km)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP9602	2 records, between 20/02/1996 and 22/02/1996	Present		The Spinney, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1012m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9602	4 records, between 05/10/1980 and 07/12/1996	Present; 100; 40	In Flight	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1012m (1km)
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9602	05/12/1996	Present		The Spinney, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1012m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9602	07/12/1996	Present		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1012m (1km)
<i>Xanthorhoe ferrugata</i> (Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet)	SP9602	1966 to 1967	Present	Light	TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1020m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP963028	2 records, between 22/05/2010 and 15/08/2010	PresentAdult	Daytime observation	Garden Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1044m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP976040	20/12/1978	Present		Felmore Wood, Ashley Green		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1063m
<i>Plecotus</i> (Long-eared Bat species)	SP980022	23/01/2012	Present		Botley		D0005/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1077m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP977020	02/05/1987	Abundant		Maple Tree Wood		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1118m
<i>Argynnis aglaja</i> (Dark Green Fritillary)	SP962032	1995	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1118m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP963025	01/05/2016	PresentAdult		Chesham, Essex Rd.		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	1118m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP962032	2 records, between 1994 and 1995	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1118m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP962032	01/03/2000	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1131m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP981038	2 records, between 28/07/1991 and 08/08/1991	2Adult		Two Dells Lane, Orchard Leigh		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1140m
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Cuckoo)	SP964037	2 records, between 17/04/1996 and 25/04/1997	Present	Auditory record	Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1140m
<i>Dendrocopos minor</i> (Lesser Spotted Woodpecker)	SP964037	05/04/1980	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1140m
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP964037	4 records, between 24/06/1996 and 19/08/1998	Present	In Flight	Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1140m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP964037	4 records, between 12/06/1978 and 30/05/1998	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1140m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP964037	04/12/1976	50		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	1140m
<i>Hordelymus europaeus</i> (Wood Barley)	SP964037	5 records, between 12/06/1978 and 30/05/1998	Abundant; Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD2-NS	1140m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP964037	6 records, between 12/06/1978 and 30/05/1998	Present; Abundant		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	WCA8	1140m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP964037	5 records, between 12/06/1978 and 1998	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1140m
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP964037	05/04/1980	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1140m
<i>Plecotus auritus</i> (Brown Long-eared Bat)	SP964023	August 1994	PresentDead		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, S41, WCA5	1140m
<i>Poecile palustris</i> (Marsh Tit)	SP964037	3 records, between 31/12/1998 and 23/03/2005	PresentPair; 2Adult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0008/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1140m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP964037	8 records, between 07/05/1996 and 15/10/2005	PresentAdult Male; PresentPair; PresentAdult Female		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1140m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP964037	6 records, between 12/06/1978 and 30/05/1998	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1140m
<i>Satyrus w-album</i> (White-letter Hairstreak)	SP964037	2 records, both on 01/08/1996	PresentAdult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-EN, S41, WCA5	1140m
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP964037	3 records, between 30/05/2005 and 30/06/2005	PresentAdult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1140m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP964037	4 records, between 07/03/1976 and 13/02/2004	Present; 2; PresentAdult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1140m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP964037	3 records, between 29/04/1998 and 28/05/2005	Present; PresentAdult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0008/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1140m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP962027	27/01/1979	Present		Nutkins Way, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1140m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP964037	13/02/2004	PresentAdult		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1140m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP964037	5 records, between 16/04/1996 and 01/02/1999	PresentPair; 2; Present	In Flight	Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1140m
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> (Heath Speedwell)	SP964037	2 records, between 1998 and 30/05/1998	Present		Francis Wood, Chesham		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1204m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP961031	28/02/2009	20Adult	Daytime observation	Glenister Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1204m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP961031	2 records, both on 05/01/2005	4Adult		Glenister Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1217m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP975018	02/05/1987	Abundant		Hollybush Wood		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1221m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP966020	08/09/1978 to 10/09/1978	2		TETRAD SP90R - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1235m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and 09/02/1998	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Arctia caja</i> (Garden Tiger)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Cirrhia icteritia</i> (Sallow)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Cuckoo)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP9803	October 1981 to March 1982	Present		Rushmere Lane, Orchard Leigh, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1235m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Euxoa nigricans</i> (Garden Dart)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1235m (1km)
<i>Melanchra persicariae</i> (Dot Moth)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Mniotype adusta</i> (Dark Brocade)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP9803	October 1981 to March 1982	Present		Rushmere Lane, Orchard Leigh, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Poecile montanus</i> (Willow Tit)	SP9803	October 1981 to March 1982	Present		Rushmere Lane, Orchard Leigh, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1235m (1km)
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1235m (1km)
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i> (White Ermine)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Spilosoma lutea</i> (Buff Ermine)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1235m (1km)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1235m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1235m (1km)
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and March 1982	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1235m (1km)
<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i> (Cinnabar)	SP9803	1978	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41	1235m (1km)
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Lapwing)	SP9803	2 records, between 1978 and 09/02/1998	Present		Chesham Prep. School, Orchard Leigh		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, Bonn, RD1-EN, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1237m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP961033	5 records, between 15/01/2005 and 30/10/2005	6Adult; 10Adult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1237m
Pipistrellus (Pipistrelle Bat species)	SP961033	22/09/2003	3Adult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1237m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP961033	10 records, between 05/01/2005 and 09/11/2005	PresentAdult Male; PresentAdult Female; 3Adult; 2Adult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1237m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP961033	05/01/2005	2Adult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1237m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP961033	28/01/2004 to 29/01/2004	PresentAdult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1237m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP961033	3 records, between 26/05/2005 and 26/06/2005	PresentAdult; PresentJuvenile; 2Adult	Breeding (confirmed)	Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1237m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP961033	16/02/2005	PresentAdult		Glenister Rd, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1253m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP984024	09/09/1981	Present		Scrub north of Botley		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1253m
Meles meles (Badger)	SP967019	4 records, between December 1983 and 18/03/1985	Present	Dung/Droppings/Frass/Pellet, etc.	Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1253m
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i> (Bearded Tit)	SP984024	09/09/1981	Present		Scrub north of Botley		D0009/001/01	Bern, WCA1.1	1275m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP9802	12/02/1979	PresentAdult Male		TETRAD SP90W - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	1275m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9802	January 1979	PresentAdult Male		TETRAD SP90W - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1275m (1km)
<i>Upupa epops</i> (Hoopoe)	SP9802	2 records, between 17/06/1981 and 07/07/1981	Present		TETRAD SP90W - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, WCA1.1	1281m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP983022	31/05/2011	8	Breeding (confirmed)	Botley		D0003/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1281m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP983022	31/05/2011	PresentMale		Botley		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1300m
<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP960030	23/07/1985	PresentAdult		Pond Park, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	1300m
<i>Cupido minimus</i> (Small Blue)	SP960030	2 records, between 10/09/1985 and 17/09/1985	PresentAdult		Pond Park, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41, WCA5	1300m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP960030	08/09/1985	PresentAdult		Pond Park, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1300m
<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i> (Adonis Blue)	SP960030	20/07/1985	PresentAdult		Pond Park, Chesham		D0004/001/01	LI[High Priority], RD1-NT, WCA5	1308m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP96060329	09/02/2005	PresentClutch		Glenister Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1315m
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i> (Nightjar)	SP975017	June 1992	PresentAdult Male	Auditory record	Hollybush Wood		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir1, Bern, S41, UKBA	1334m
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> (Snipe)	SP970017	07/01/1977	Present		TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-DD, RD1-NT, UKBA	1432m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP960024	5 records, between 06/10/2009 and 23/09/2014	2; Present; 4; 3Adult; PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1432m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Kingfisher)	SP960024	7 records, between 28/02/2008 and 19/11/2015	2Adult; Present; PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir1, Bern, UKBA, WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP960024	11 records, between 19/10/2008 and 31/10/2014	57; 23Adult; 50Adult; 15; 68; 20; 64; 62; 22; 16Adult; 9		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-NT, UKBA	1432m
<i>Anas strepera</i> (Gadwall)	SP960024	2 records, between 25/04/2008 and 19/10/2008	2		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, UKBA	1432m
<i>Anthus pratensis</i> (Meadow Pipit)	SP960024	4 records, between 09/04/2011 and 23/09/2014	2; 2Adult; 3Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, UKBA	1432m
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP960024	16 records, between 01/05/2010 and 23/07/2016	4; 7; 2; 10Adult; 5; 8; 8Adult; 4Adult; 18Adult; 5Adult; 25Adult; 3Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	1432m
<i>Aythya ferina</i> (Pochard)	SP960024	4 records, between 20/11/2007 and 23/02/2009	2; 4; 11		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-EN, UKBR	1432m
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Black-headed Gull)	SP960024	11 records, between 20/11/2007 and 18/08/2015	80; 6Adult; 132; 68Adult; 25Adult; 10Adult; Present; 20Adult; 108; 23Adult; 152		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBA	1432m
<i>Cygnus olor</i> (Mute Swan)	SP960024	15 records, between 20/11/2007 and 22/04/2016	5; 3Adult; 2; 4; Present; 4Adult; 9; 17; 2Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, Bonn, UKBA	1432m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP960024	15 records, between 29/09/2010 and 01/10/2016	4; 3; 25Adult; 30; 30Adult; 20Adult; 6Adult; 60Adult; 36Adult; 40; 66Adult; 200Adult; 6	Breeding (probable)	Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	1432m
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Yellowhammer)	SP960024	5 records, between 17/07/2008 and 20/01/2013	Present; PresentMale; PresentAdult Male; PresentAdult Female		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBR	1432m
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP960024	11/01/2014	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1432m
<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> (Hedgehog)	SP959027	April 1988	4		Pond Park Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41	1432m
<i>Falco subbuteo</i> (Hobby)	SP960024	2 records, between 11/08/2014 and 21/08/2014	PresentAdult; 2Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1432m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP960024	5 records, between 04/09/2011 and 26/01/2013	Present; PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1432m
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP960024	20/03/2013	PresentAdult Male		Chesham		D0003/001/01	WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Larus argentatus</i> (Herring Gull)	SP960024	2 records, between 19/10/2008 and 27/11/2010	Present; 4		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-DD, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1432m
<i>Larus fuscus</i> (Lesser Black-backed Gull)	SP960024	12 records, between 31/05/2010 and 07/05/2016	2Adult; 3Adult; PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-DD, UKBA	1432m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP967017	1990	PresentAdult		Dungrove Farm, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1432m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP960024	23 records, between 16/03/2003 and 14/04/2015	PresentAdult; 2; 3; 38Adult; 70Adult; 97Adult; Present; 28Adult; 92Adult; 6; 119Adult; 4; 29Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> (Grey Wagtail)	SP960024	9 records, between 14/07/2008 and 15/11/2016	2Adult; PresentAdult; Present		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, RD1-NT, UKBR	1432m
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP960024	12/08/2005	Present		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1432m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP960024	4 records, between 01/01/2010 and 04/09/2011	3; 25; 2; 6		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1432m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP960024	3 records, between 23/06/2011 and 25/07/2012	PresentAdult Male; 2; 2Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1432m
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP960024	2 records, between 18/01/2007 and 16/03/2016	2Adult; Present		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1432m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP960024	31/05/2011	4	Breeding (confirmed)	Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1432m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP960024	7 records, between 19/10/2008 and 02/04/2013	6Adult; 5Adult; 11Adult; 4Adult; 5; 15Adult; 3		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP960024	05/09/2014	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1432m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP960024	6 records, between 19/10/2008 and 02/04/2013	17Adult; 24Adult; 2; 6Adult; 25Adult; 56Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP960024	26/01/2013	3Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1432m
<i>Tyto alba</i> (Barn Owl)	SP960024	13 records, between 18/09/2011 and 20/11/2016	PresentAdult; 4Adult; 2Adult; Present		Chesham		D0003/001/01	Bern, CITES, WCA1.1	1432m
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Lapwing)	SP960024	6 records, between 06/03/2011 and 27/05/2016	70; 4Adult; 2Adult; 5Adult		Chesham		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, Bonn, RD1-EN, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1458m (1km)
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP9704	15/05/2014	Present	Dead on road	Ashley Green:: 1km square		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1476m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP980043	September 1986	Present		Two Dells Lane, Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1476m
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP960023	06/10/2005	PresentAdult		Sunnyside Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1500m
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> (Cornflower)	SP964042	04/09/1991	Present	Casual	Ashley Green (SP90S)		D0007/001/01	BAP, LI[Extinct as native], S41	1500m
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> (Scots Pine)	SP973045	04/09/1981 to 31/12/1986	Present		Thorne Barton Wood, Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	RD2-NS	1500m
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> (Scots Pine)	SP982042	August 1986	Present		Little Grove Wood		D0009/001/01	RD2-NS	1503m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP972015	19/05/1986	Present		Big Round Green, Chesham		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1526m
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle)	SP986022	07/05/1997	Present		Botley Road, Ley Hill		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1530m
<i>Dendrocopos minor</i> (Lesser Spotted Woodpecker)	SP970015	10/11/1975	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1530m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP970015	01/10/1996	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0010/001/01	WCA8	1530m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP988027	23/04/1987 to 18/07/1987	Present		Jasonhill Farm Wood, Botley		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1530m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP958033	08/01/2005	2Adult		Little Spring, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1530m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP970015	07/10/1967	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1552m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP958034	22/04/2000	PresentAdult		Little Spring, Chesham		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1557m (1km)
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Yellowhammer)	SP9701	01/05/1996	6		TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBR	1562m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP983042	August 1986	Present		Dean's Wood, Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1562m
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> (Scots Pine)	SP983042	August 1986	Present		Dean's Wood, Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	RD2-NS	1565m
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle)	SP966016	4 records, between 12/06/2003 and 04/07/2003	PresentAdult	Bat detector	Dungrove Farm Area		D0008/001/01 , D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1565m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP966016	12/10/2003	PresentAdult		Dungrove Farm Area		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1581m
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> (Box)	SP982017	03/09/1984 to 28/05/1985	Present		Tyler's Hill Churchyard (St George)		D0009/001/01	RD1-DD, RD1-NT, RD2-NR	1581m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP982017	03/09/1984 to 28/05/1985	Present		Tyler's Hill Churchyard (St George)		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1581m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP958025	08/08/2005	6Adult		Chalk Hill, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1581m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Succisa pratensis</i> (Devil's-bit Scabious)	SP982017	03/09/1984 to 28/05/1985	Present		Tyler's Hill Churchyard (St George)		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1581m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP988025	04/08/1991	PresentAdult		Jason Hill, Botley		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1581m
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> (Heath Speedwell)	SP982017	03/09/1984 to 28/05/1985	Present		Tyler's Hill Churchyard (St George)		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1628m
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	1628m
<i>Columba oenas</i> (Stock Dove)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Rare; Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, UKBA	1628m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	WCA8	1628m
<i>Linaria cannabina</i> (Linnet)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Rare; Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1628m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present; Rare		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Poecile palustris</i> (Marsh Tit)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnoch)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Rare; Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1628m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Rare; Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1628m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1628m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present; Rare		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Present; Rare		Trapp's Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1628m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP970014	2 records, both on 29/04/1985	Rare; Present		Trapp's lane		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1640m
<i>Caradrina morpheus</i> (Mottled Rustic)	SP960020	2 records, between 07/07/1969 and 08/07/1969	PresentAdult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1640m
<i>Ceramica pisi</i> (Broom Moth)	SP960020	3 records, between 27/06/1969 and 01/07/1969	PresentAdult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1640m
<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i> (Rustic)	SP960020	09/07/1969	PresentAdult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1640m
<i>Spilosoma</i> <i>lubricipeda</i> (White Ermine)	SP960020	16 records, between 10/06/1969 and 07/07/1969	PresentAdult; 5Adult; 3Adult; 2Adult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1640m
<i>Spilosoma lutea</i> (Buff Ermine)	SP960020	6 records, between 18/06/1969 and 11/07/1969	PresentAdult; 2Adult; 4Adult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1640m
<i>Xanthorhoe ferrugata</i> (Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet)	SP960020	5 records, between 27/06/1969 and 09/07/1969	2Adult; PresentAdult	Rothamsted trap	Chesham: RIS Site 110		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1664m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP982016	31/07/2001	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0010/001/01	WCA8	1664m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP982016	31/07/2001	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0010/001/01	RD1-NT	1681m (1km)
<i>Chiroptera</i> (Bat)	SP9604	28/11/1973	Present	Reported to recorder	TETRAD SP90S - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1681m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9604	1989	PresentAdult		Black Horse Lane/ Butchers Grove		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1697m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP985018	28/07/1991	2Adult		Kiln Lane, Botley		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1703m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP984017	11/11/2009	3		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1703m
<i>Anthus pratensis</i> (Meadow Pipit)	SP984017	11/11/2009	2		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	Bern, UKBA	1703m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP984017	14/09/2015	60Adult		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	1703m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP984017	11/08/2009	4		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1703m
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> (Grey Wagtail)	SP984017	11/11/2009	Present		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	Bern, RD1-NT, UKBR	1703m
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP984017	14/04/2012	PresentAdult		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	UKBA	1703m
<i>Poecile palustris</i> (Marsh Tit)	SP984017	4 records, between 19/03/2007 and 23/02/2015	2Adult; 3Adult; Present; PresentAdult		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1703m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP956029	28/07/2005	PresentAdult		Hivings Hill, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1703m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP984017	11/11/2009	60		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1703m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP984017	30/04/2012	3Adult		Tylers Hill, Botley		D0003/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1709m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP957024	March 2004	PresentAdult		Bellingdon Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1709m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP957024	2 records, between 2005 and 27/07/2005	16Adult; 6Adult	Breeding (confirmed)	Bellingdon Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1709m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP957024	1983	PresentSpawn		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1709m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP957024	28/03/1996	Present		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1720m
Chiroptera (Bat)	SP983016	15/06/1972	Present	Reported to recorder	TETRAD SP90V - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1754m
<i>Cephalanthera</i> <i>damasonium</i> (White Helleborine)	SP98600182	3 records, between 26/05/2004 and 02/06/2006	2; 16; 8		Cowcroft		D0001/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, RD1- VU, S41	1754m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP98600182	09/07/2014	Present		Cowcroft		D0001/001/01	RD1-NT	1754m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP98600182	20/05/2004	Present		Cowcroft		D0001/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1754m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP98600182	15/05/2003	Present		Cowcroft		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- NT, S41, UKBR	1768m (1km)
<i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Common (Mealy) Redpoll)	SP9601	07/12/1975	4		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-CR, RD1-VU, UKBA	1768m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9601	1996	Present	Auditory record	Cavendish Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- VU, S41, UKBR	1768m (1km)
<i>Anguis fragilis</i> (Slow-worm)	SP9601	1876	Present		TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1768m (1km)
<i>Bufo bufo</i> (Common Toad)	SP9601	3 records, between September 1982 and 1985	Present		TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1768m (1km)
<i>Coenonympha</i> <i>pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP9601	1989	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	1768m (1km)
<i>Criomorphus</i> <i>williamsi</i>	SP9601	1970	Present		Lycrome Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	RD2-NB	1768m (1km)
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Yellowhammer)	SP9601	26/06/1996	Present		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBR	1768m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP9601	04/03/1970	Present		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1768m (1km)
<i>Ernoporus tiliae</i> (Bast Bark Beetle)	SP9601	Before 1949	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0012/001/01	RD1-EN	1768m (1km)
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP9601	25/03/1979	Present		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	1768m (1km)
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9601	1989	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1768m (1km)
<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i> (Smooth Newt)	SP9601	2 records, between 1983 and 18/03/1983	Present		TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, WCA5	1768m (1km)
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP9601	October 1978	Present		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1768m (1km)
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP9601	24/09/1996	Present	In Flight	TETRAD SP90Q - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1768m (1km)
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP9601	14/07/1996	6		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1768m (1km)
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP9601	08/09/1979	Present		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	UKBA	1768m (1km)
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9601	01/02/1976 to 28/02/1976	PresentAdult Male		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1768m (1km)
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9601	2 records, between 01/03/1976 and 12/03/1980	PresentSpawn; 2Adult	Breeding (probable)	Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1768m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9601	20/03/1979	2		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1768m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9601	2 records, between 21/10/1978 and 22/10/1978	6; 2		Cheyne Walk, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1768m (1km)
<i>Zootoca vivipara</i> (Common Lizard)	SP9601	1984	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1769m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Common (Mealy) Redpoll)	SP986018	05/10/1980	2		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-CR, RD1-VU, UKBA	1769m
<i>Acronicta psi</i> (Grey Dagger)	SP986018	2 records, between 27/07/1984 and 06/08/1994	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Acronicta rumicis</i> (Knot Grass)	SP986018	3 records, between 27/07/1984 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Agrochola litura</i> (Brown-spot Pinion)	SP986018	22/09/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP986018	05/12/1976	70		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP985017	20/03/2013	2Adult		Cowcroft Wood		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i> (Mouse Moth)	SP986018	3 records, between 26/08/1984 and 06/08/1994	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP985017	20/03/2013	2Adult		Cowcroft Wood		D0003/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-NT, UKBA	1769m
<i>Anguis fragilis</i> (Slow-worm)	SP986018	25/07/1980	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1769m
<i>Apamea anceps</i> (Large Nutmeg)	SP986018	6 records, between 01/07/1984 and 02/07/1988	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Apamea remissa</i> (Dusky Brocade)	SP986018	12/07/1986	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Aporophylla luteola</i> (Deep-brown Dart)	SP986018	22/09/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Arctia caja</i> (Garden Tiger)	SP986018	27/07/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Atethmia centrargo</i> (Centre-barred Sallow)	SP986018	26/08/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Brachylomia viminalis</i> (Minor Shoulder-knot)	SP986018	27/07/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Bufo bufo</i> (Common Toad)	SP986018	20/09/1980	4		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1769m
<i>Caradrina morpheus</i> (Mottled Rustic)	SP986018	4 records, between 01/07/1984 and 02/07/1988	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i> (White Helleborine)	SP986018	5 records, between 1986 and 15/06/2015	Present	Native	Cowcroft		D0001/001/01 , D0002/001/01 , D0015/001/01 , D0007/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, RD1-VU, S41	1769m
<i>Ceramica pisi</i> (Broom Moth)	SP986018	2 records, between 18/05/1985 and 15/06/1985	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Cerastis leucographa</i> (White-marked)	SP986018	17/04/1987	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	LI[Medium Priority]	1769m
<i>Cirrhia icteritia</i> (Sallow)	SP986018	3 records, between 26/08/1984 and 14/10/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Coleophora hemerobiella</i> (Black-stigma Case-bearer)	SP986018	25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	LI[Medium Priority]	1769m
<i>Diarsia rubi</i> (Small Square-spot)	SP986018	3 records, between 27/07/1984 and 06/08/1994	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Diloba caeruleocephala</i> (Figure of Eight)	SP986018	14/10/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Ecliptopera silaceata</i> (Small Phoenix)	SP986018	7 records, between 27/07/1984 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP986018	01/01/1980	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1769m
<i>Ennomos fuscantaria</i> (Dusky Thorn)	SP986018	26/08/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Ennomos quercinaria</i> (August Thorn)	SP986018	2 records, between 06/08/1994 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Eulithis mellinata</i> (Spinach)	SP986018	2 records, between 01/07/1984 and 12/07/1986	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP986018	2 records, between 1980 and 1986	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1769m
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> (Snipe)	SP986018	08/03/1969	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-DD, RD1-NT, UKBA	1769m
<i>Graphiphora augur</i> (Double Dart)	SP986018	3 records, between 01/07/1984 and 18/07/1987	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Hepialus humuli</i> (Ghost Moth)	SP986018	3 records, between 01/07/1984 and 06/07/1985	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i> (Rustic)	SP986018	5 records, between 06/07/1985 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP986018	3 records, between 1980 and 28/07/1998	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01 , D0001/001/01	WCA8	1769m
<i>Hydraecia micacea</i> (Rosy Rustic)	SP986018	2 records, between 26/08/1984 and 22/09/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Leucania comma</i> (Shoulder-striped Wainscot)	SP986018	2 records, between 01/07/1984 and 06/07/1985	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i> (Smooth Newt)	SP986018	20/09/1980	PresentAdult Female		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	Bern, WCA5	1769m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Malacosoma neustria</i> (Lackey)	SP986018	2 records, between 27/07/1984 and 18/07/1987	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Melanchra persicariae</i> (Dot Moth)	SP986018	3 records, between 27/07/1984 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Melanthia procellata</i> (Pretty Chalk Carpet)	SP986018	2 records, between 27/07/1984 and 12/07/1986	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP986018	2 records, between 1998 and 02/06/2006	Present		Cowcroft Wood		D0001/001/01	Bern, PBA	1769m
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP985017	09/08/2016	PresentAdult		Cowcroft Wood		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Orthosia gracilis</i> (Powdered Quaker)	SP986018	17/04/1987	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP986018	4 records, between 1980 and 29/04/1996	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1769m
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP986018	03/10/1976	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Polia bombycina</i> (Pale Shining Brown)	SP986018	12/07/1986	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, LI[High Priority], S41	1769m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP986018	1986	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1769m
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> (Woodcock)	SP986018	2 records, between 18/01/1981 and 08/02/1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01 , D0001/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-VU, UKBR	1769m
<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i> (Shaded Broad-bar)	SP986018	8 records, between 01/07/1984 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i> (White Ermine)	SP986018	5 records, between 01/07/1984 and 18/07/1987	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Spilosoma lutea</i> (Buff Ermine)	SP986018	4 records, between 01/07/1984 and 02/07/1988	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Tholera decimalis</i> (Feathered Gothic)	SP986018	26/08/1984	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> (Large-leaved Lime)	SP986018	1986	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	RD2-NS	1769m
<i>Timandra comae</i> (Blood-vein)	SP986018	2 records, between 26/08/1984 and 06/08/1994	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP986018	2 records, between 05/12/1976 and October 1980	Present; 600	In Flight	Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1769m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP986018	1980 to 1981	PresentAdult		Cowcroft		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP985017	20/03/2013	2Adult		Cowcroft Wood		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1769m
<i>Watsonalla binaria</i> (Oak Hook-tip)	SP986018	5 records, between 01/07/1984 and 25/07/2008	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1769m
<i>Xanthorhoe ferrugata</i> (Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet)	SP986018	5 records, between 27/07/1984 and 28/07/1990	PresentAdult	Mercury vapour light	Cowcroft 1h6		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	1780m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP984016	2 records, between 12/06/1978 and 29/06/1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1780m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP984016	4 records, between 12/06/1978 and 09/04/1989	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	WCA8	1780m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP984016	4 records, between 10/06/1976 and 29/06/1986	Present; 2		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1780m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP984016	3 records, between 12/06/1978 and 29/06/1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1780m
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP984016	2 records, both on 21/06/1981	PresentJuvenile; PresentAdult		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1780m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP984016	3 records, between 12/06/1978 and 29/06/1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1780m
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Turtle Dove)	SP984016	21/06/1981	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, CITES, RD1-CR, S41, UKBR	1780m
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> (Heath Speedwell)	SP984016	2 records, between 12/06/1978 and 29/06/1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01 , D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1789m
<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> (Hedgehog)	SP957022	2 records, between 12/10/1980 and September 1981	2; Present		Lowndes Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-VU, S41	1789m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP957022	June 1973 to August 1973	Present		Lowndes Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1789m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP957022	01/03/2000	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1800m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP973012	01/10/1996	Present		Pump Lane, Chesham		D0010/001/01	RD1-NT	1800m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP973012	2 records, between 1985 and 01/10/1996	Present		Pump Lane, Chesham		D0010/001/01 , D0009/001/01	WCA8	1800m
<i>Lathraea squamaria</i> (Toothwort)	SP973012	April 1993	Present		Pump Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01	LI[County Scarce]	1800m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP973012	1985	Present		Pump Lane, Chesham		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1803m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP955031	17/01/2004	PresentAdult		Ridgeway Road, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1803m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP958020	01/03/2000	PresentAdult		Chesham		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1811m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP971012	19/05/1986	Present		Hill Farm Plantation, Chesham		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1844m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP985016	12/06/1978	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1844m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP985016	12/06/1978	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1844m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP969012	2 records, between 03/02/1988 and 09/03/1988	PresentSpawn; PresentLarvae		Rose Drive, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1844m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP985016	12/06/1978	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1851m (1km)
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9804	2 records, between 1989 and 1990	PresentAdult; 10Adult		Grove Farm, Ashley Green		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1851m (1km)
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP9804	2 records, between 1989 and 1990	PresentAdult; 10Adult		Grove Farm, Ashley Green		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1879m
<i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Common (Mealy) Redpoll)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-CR, RD1-VU, UKBA	1879m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-NT, UKBA	1879m
<i>Anguis fragilis</i> (Slow-worm)	SP965013	3 records, between 1982 and 1985	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1879m
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	1879m
<i>Argynnis aglaja</i> (Dark Green Fritillary)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1879m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> (Wormwood)	SP965013	1980	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	LI[County Scarce]	1879m
<i>Bufo bufo</i> (Common Toad)	SP965013	3 records, between 1983 and 1984	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1879m
Chiroptera (Bat)	SP965013	1984	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1879m
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (Black-headed Gull)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBA	1879m
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Cuckoo)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1879m
Cupido minimus (Small Blue)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41, WCA5	1879m
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> (House Martin)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBA	1879m
<i>Dendrocopos minor</i> (Lesser Spotted Woodpecker)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Emberiza calandra</i> (Corn Bunting)	SP965013	1980	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-CR, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Yellowhammer)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP965013	1980	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1879m
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1879m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1879m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1879m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1879m
<i>Larus fuscus</i> (Lesser Black-backed Gull)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-DD, UKBA	1879m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP965013	2 records, between 1983 and 1984	10; Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1879m
<i>Linaria cannabina</i> (Linnet)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> (Nightingale)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-VU, UKBR	1879m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP965013	2 records, between 1983 and 1984	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, PBA	1879m
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> (Grey Wagtail)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-NT, UKBR	1879m
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Natrix helvetica</i> (Grass Snake)	SP965013	1980	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1879m
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> (Wood Warbler)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	UKBA	1879m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Plantago media</i> (Hoary Plantain)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1879m
<i>Polyommatus coridon</i> (Chalk Hill Blue)	SP965013	1980	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	LI[Low Priority], RD1-NT, WCA5	1879m
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1879m
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1879m
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Turtle Dove)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, CITES, RD1-CR, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1879m
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1879m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1879m
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP965013	2 records, between 1980 and 1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1879m
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Lapwing)	SP965013	1983	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, Bonn, RD1-EN, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1879m
<i>Zootoca vivipara</i> (Common Lizard)	SP965013	5 records, between 1980 and 1985	Present		Springfield Road Industrial Estate,		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1904m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9503	29/05/1998	Present		Greenway, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1904m (1km)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP9503	16/11/1997	Present		Greenway, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1904m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle Bat species)	SP9503	June 2005 to July 2005	PresentAdult		Greenway, Chesham		D0008/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1904m (1km)
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9503	April 1971	Present		Greenway, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1904m (1km)
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9503	08/05/1998	Present		Greenway, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1904m (1km)
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9503	20/05/1998	Present		Greenway, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1910m
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i> (Bloody Crane's-bill)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present	Planted	Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1910m
<i>Hordelymus europaeus</i> (Wood Barley)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present		Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	RD2-NS	1910m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present		Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1910m
<i>Hypericum montanum</i> (Pale St John's-wort)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present		Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1910m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present		Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1910m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP954032	1983 to 1984	Present		Captain's Wood, Great Hivings		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1921m
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i> (Carline Thistle)	SP988018	01/06/1986 to 19/07/1986	Present		Leyhill Plantation & Cowcroft Brickworks		D0009/001/01	RD1-NT	1921m
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP985015	26/08/1991	2Adult		Cowcroft Wood		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1921m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> (Scots Pine)	SP988018	01/06/1986 to 19/07/1986	Present		Leyhill Plantation & Cowcroft Brickworks		D0009/001/01	RD2-NS	1921m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP985015	3 records, between 21/07/1991 and 26/08/1991	10Adult; 2Adult		Cowcroft Wood		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	1924m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP982047	1986	Present		Wood southeast of Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	WCA8	1924m
<i>Meles meles</i> (Badger)	SP982047	1986	Present		Wood southeast of Ashley Green		D0009/001/01	Bern, PBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Common (Mealy) Redpoll)	SP9502	2 records, between 21/06/1972 and 05/11/1975	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-CR, RD1-VU, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Acanthis flammea</i> (Common (Mealy) Redpoll)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	Bern, RD1-CR, RD1-VU, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9502	3 records, between 25/12/1959 and 05/07/1998	2; Present; 30		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- VU, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Domestic Duck)	SP9502	April 1981 to June 1981	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1- NT, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Apus apus</i> (Swift)	SP9502	2 records, between July 1980 and June 1981	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	RD1-EN, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i> (Pearl-bordered Fritillary)	SP9502	30/04/1990	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[Recently Extinct], RD1-EN, S41, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Bufo bufo</i> (Common Toad)	SP9502	1984	40		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Chiroptera</i> (Bat)	SP9502	6 records, between 19/06/1984 and 01/07/1986	Present; 2		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP9502	2 records, between 09/08/1988 and 27/08/1991	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	1930m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Cupido minimus</i> (Small Blue)	SP9502	12/05/1996	PresentAdult		Berkeley Ave, Chesham		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Dendrocopos minor</i> (Lesser Spotted Woodpecker)	SP9502	3 records, between 01/12/1996 and 11/12/1996	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1- EN, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP9502	5 records, between 18/03/1970 and 07/03/1972	6; PresentAdult Female; Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> (Hedgehog)	SP9502	6 records, between 18/05/1972 and July 1989	Present	Dung/Droppings/Fra ss/Pellet, etc.	Hampden Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1- VU, S41	1930m (1km)
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i> (Dwarf Spurge)	SP9502	07/08/1967	Present		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1930m (1km)
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (Kestrel)	SP9502	July 1981 to December 1981	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, CITES, RD1-VU, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP9801	03/05/1971 to 07/05/1971	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1930m (1km)
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> (Brambling)	SP9502	10/03/1972	3		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	WCA1.1	1930m (1km)
<i>Hyacinthoides non- scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP9801	03/05/1971 to 07/05/1971	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1930m (1km)
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9502	04/10/1986	Present		Verge by Lowndes School, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	1930m (1km)
<i>Lepus europaeus</i> (Hare)	SP9801	23/03/2003	4Adult		Cowcroft area		D0008/001/01	BAP, S41	1930m (1km)
<i>Linaria cannabina</i> (Linnet)	SP9502	4 records, between 09/05/1976 and 13/06/1979	PresentAdult Male; Present	Breeding (confirmed)	Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1- EN, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Lissotriton helveticus</i> (Palmate Newt)	SP9502	May 1970	2		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Muscicapa striata</i> (Spotted Flycatcher)	SP9502	2 records, between 25/08/1981 and 28/08/1981	2Adult; 3Juvenile		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Passer domesticus</i> (House Sparrow)	SP9502	5 records, between November 1975 and 10/01/1999	Present; PresentPair		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP9502	4 records, between February 1973 and March 1981	Present; 2; PresentAdult	Nest building/carrying nest material	Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> (Willow Warbler)	SP9502	07/05/1976 to 08/05/1976	Present	Auditory record	Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle)	SP9502	2 records, between 09/05/1976 and 28/06/1998	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Plantago media</i> (Hoary Plantain)	SP9502	August 1975 to September 1975	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1930m (1km)
<i>Poecile montanus</i> (Willow Tit)	SP9502	9 records, between 06/12/1969 and December 1980	Present; PresentPair		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Prunella modularis</i> (Dunnock)	SP9502	3 records, between November 1975 and December 1980	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Pyrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9502	33 records, between 02/01/1966 and 10/01/1998	Present; PresentPair; 2Adult Male; PresentAdult Male; 2Adult Female; 3Adult Male; PresentAdult Female		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Pyrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	1930m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9502	6 records, between 09/09/1980 and 06/06/1989	Present; Spawn; Present; 2Adult	Breeding (probable)	TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Rana temporaria</i> (Common Frog)	SP9801	14/03/1965	Present		TETRAD SP90V - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	Bern, HDir, WCA5	1930m (1km)
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> (Woodcock)	SP9502	01/12/1969	Present		Hivings Hill, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-VU, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> (Woodcock)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BDir2.1, Bonn, RD1-VU, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Strix aluco</i> (Tawny Owl)	SP9502	3 records, between 05/01/1971 and 09/05/1976	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, RD1-NT, UKBA	1930m (1km)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP9502	4 records, between July 1980 and 06/12/1996	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> (Starling)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9502	7 records, between September 1979 and 11/01/1997	2; Present; 3; 4		Bellingdon Road, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9502	6 records, between February 1977 and December 1981	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus pilaris</i> (Fieldfare)	SP9502	2 records, between 12/02/1979 and 16/02/1979	200; 2		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-PX, UKBR, WCA1.1	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9502	4 records, between November 1975 and December 1980	Present; 2		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9801	1980 to 1981	Present		Cowcroft Reserve		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	1930m (1km)
<i>Tyto alba</i> (Barn Owl)	SP9502	13/09/1977	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, CITES, WCA1.1	1930m (1km)
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Lapwing)	SP9502	September 1979	Present		Gardens in Berkeley Avenue, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, Bonn, RD1-EN, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1930m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Viola tricolor</i> (Wild Pansy)	SP9502	07/08/1967	Present		TETRAD SP90L - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1931m
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> (Spiny Restharrow)	SP955023	09/09/2009	Present	Native	Great Hivings, Chesham (SP90L)		D0007/001/01	RD1-NT	1942m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP984014	May 1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	WCA8	1942m
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (Wood-sorrel)	SP984014	May 1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1942m
<i>Passer montanus</i> (Tree Sparrow)	SP957019	09/12/2005	PresentAdult Female		Treacher's Close, Chesham		D0008/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	1942m
<i>Sanicula europaea</i> (Sanicle)	SP984014	May 1986	Present		Cowcroft Wood, Tyler's Hill		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	1942m
<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i> (Cinnabar)	SP989019	20/07/2013	20Larvae	Daytime observation	Leyhill Common		D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	1980m
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (Red Kite)	SP959016	12/08/2005	PresentAdult		Chesham, Centre (SP90K)		D0008/001/01	BDir1, Bonn, CITES, WCA1.1	1985m
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Kingfisher)	SP958017	September 1974	2		Scottowe's Pond		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bern, UKBA, WCA1.1	1985m
<i>Chiroptera</i> (Bat)	SP958017	1972	Present	Reported to recorder	Scottowe's Pond		D0002/001/01	Bonn, EPS, WCA5	1985m
<i>Larus argentatus</i> (Herring Gull)	SP958017	06/10/2005	PresentJuvenile		Lowndes Park		D0008/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- DD, RD1-EN, S41, UKBR	1985m
<i>Nyctalus noctula</i> (Noctule Bat)	SP958017	12/06/1972	Present		Lowndes Park		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, S41, WCA5	2002m
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP972010	27/03/2005	16		Pump Lane		D0003/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1- VU, S41, UKBR	2002m
<i>Anthus pratensis</i> (Meadow Pipit)	SP972010	01/01/2009	Present		Hill Farm		D0003/001/01	Bern, UKBA	2002m
<i>Emberiza calandra</i> (Corn Bunting)	SP972010	05/01/2002	Present		Pump Lane		D0003/001/01	BAP, RD1-CR, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	2002m

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i> (Yellowhammer)	SP972010	3 records, between 05/01/2002 and 12/02/2002	50; 130; 20		Pump Lane		D0003/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBR	2025m
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> (Harebell)	SP990019	16/08/2005	Present		N Ley Hill , Chesham		D0008/001/01	RD1-NT	2025m
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> (Fly Honeysuckle)	SP962013	May 2010	Present	Neophyte	Great Hivings, Chesham (SP90L)		D0007/001/01	RD2-NR	2040m
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> (Bluebell)	SP977010	14/09/1981 to 31/12/1985	Present		Bottom Lane, Chesham		D0009/001/01	WCA8	2040m
<i>Lathraea squamaria</i> (Toothwort)	SP977010	3 records, between 14/09/1981 and 19/03/1998	Present; 6		Bottom Lane, Chesham		D0009/001/01 , D0002/001/01	LI[County Scarce]	2040m
<i>Perdix perdix</i> (Grey Partridge)	SP977010	01/01/1981	6		Bottom Lane, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.1, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	2062m
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> (Common Eyebright)	SP989017	09/09/1981	Present		Leyhill Plantation & Cowcroft Brickworks		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	2062m
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> (Wild Strawberry)	SP989017	09/09/1981	Present		Leyhill Plantation & Cowcroft Brickworks		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	2062m
<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (Field Scabious)	SP989017	09/09/1981	Present		Leyhill Plantation & Cowcroft Brickworks		D0002/001/01	RD1-NT	2062m
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i> (White Ermine)	SP992022	21/05/2011	PresentAdult		Chesham: Ley Hill: Crabtree Plantation		D0007/001/01	BAP, S41	2062m
<i>Thymelicus lineola</i> (Essex Skipper)	SP992022	30/06/2010	PresentAdult		Crabtree Plantation, Ley Hill		D0004/001/01	LI[Low Priority]	2062m
<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i> (Cinnabar)	SP992022	3 records, between 30/06/2010 and 26/06/2012	9Adult; 8Larvae; PresentAdult		Chesham: Ley Hill: Crabtree Plantation		D0007/001/01 , D0015/001/01	BAP, S41	2414m (1km)
<i>Alauda arvensis</i> (Skylark)	SP9501	21/02/1998	Present	Auditory record	Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	2414m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Alcedo atthis</i> (Kingfisher)	SP9501	October 1981	PresentDead		Church Street, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir1, Bern, UKBA, WCA1.1	2414m (1km)
<i>Coenonympha</i> <i>pamphilus</i> (Small Heath)	SP9501	1989	PresentAdult		Lowdnes Park, Pednor Vale		D0004/001/01	BAP, RD1-NT, S41	2414m (1km)
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> (Cuckoo)	SP9501	16/05/1998	Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	2414m (1km)
<i>Emberiza</i> <i>schoeniclus</i> (Reed Bunting)	SP9501	07/03/1970	Present		Church Street, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, UKBA	2414m (1km)
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (Wall)	SP9501	1989	PresentAdult		Lowdnes Park, Pednor Vale		D0004/001/01	BAP, LI[Medium Priority], RD1-NT, S41	2414m (1km)
<i>Pipistrellus</i> <i>pipistrellus</i> (Pipistrelle)	SP9501	01/06/1997	Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, EPS, HDir, WCA5	2414m (1km)
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i> (Bullfinch)	SP9501	04/05/1997	Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, S41, UKBA	2414m (1km)
<i>Stenus canescens</i>	SP9501	28/08/1987	PresentAdult		Pednornmead End Fen		D0015/001/01	RD2-NB	2414m (1km)
<i>Tringa ochropus</i> (Green Sandpiper)	SP9501	2 records, between 21/01/1970 and March 1972	2; Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	Bern, Bonn, RD1- EN, UKBA, WCA1.1	2414m (1km)
<i>Turdus iliacus</i> (Redwing)	SP9501	29/02/1996	2		Church Street, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-CR, UKBR, WCA1.1	2414m (1km)
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (Mistle Thrush)	SP9501	21/02/1998	Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BDir2.2, RD1-VU, UKBR	2414m (1km)
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i> (Lapwing)	SP9501	04/05/1997	Present		Chess Valley, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, Bonn, RD1-EN, RD1-VU, S41, UKBR	2414m (1km)
<i>Vipera berus</i> (Adder)	SP9501	12/06/1976	Present		Church Street, Chesham		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	2414m (1km)
<i>Zootoca vivipara</i> (Common Lizard)	SP9501	10/10/1976	Present		TETRAD SP90K - Vague Site		D0002/001/01	BAP, Bern, S41, WCA5	2455m (1km)

Species Name	Grid Reference	Date	Abundance	Record/Sample Type	Site Name	Notes	Dataset ID	Lists	100m
<i>Turdus philomelos</i> (Song Thrush)	SP9705	01/04/2000	PresentAdult	Nest building/carrying nest material	Hog Lane, Ashley green		D0001/001/01	BAP, BDir2.2, RD1-NT, S41, UKBR	2650m (1km)

CONFIDENTIAL

Sites - 14 records	
Local Nature Reserves intersecting 2000m buffer	Captain's Wood (1008824) (1946m)
Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty intersecting 2000m buffer	Chilterns (5) (544m)
Local Wildlife Sites intersecting 2000m buffer	Pump Lane, Chesham (90Q16) (1813m), Leyhill Common (90V03) (1934m), Francis Wood (90R01) (949m), Captain's Wood (90L05) (1944m), Tyler's Hill and Cowcroft Wood (90V01) (1473m), Bottom Lane, Chesham (90Q09) (1253m), Trapps Lane, Chesham (90Q17) (1391m), Cowcroft Wood (90V17) (1646m), Berkhamstead Field (90R12) (842m)
Biological Notification Sites intersecting 2000m buffer	Wood North Of Hilltop Estate, Chesham (90R03) (437m)
Biodiversity Opportunity Areas intersecting 2000m buffer	Chess Valley (419m)
BBOWT Reserves intersecting 2000m buffer	Cowcroft (056) (1703m)

Local Nature Reserves		
Site Code	Site Name	Grid Reference
1008824	Captain's Wood	SP951035

Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty		
Site Code	Site Name	Link
5	Chilterns	More Information

Local Wildlife Sites					
Site Code	Site Name	Rationale	Broad Habitat Type	Priority Habitats	Key Features
90Q16	Pump Lane, Chesham	Old green lane with hedgerows. Wildlife corridor.	Green Lane (LF273)	None	<Null>
90V03	Leyhill Common	Woodland, golf course and acid grassland.	Broadleaved, mixed, and yew woodland (WB0)	None	Archeological interest.
90R01	Francis Wood	Hanging beech wood with varied ground flora.	Broadleaved, mixed, and yew woodland (WB0)	Lowland Beech and Yew Woodland (WB331)	<Null>
90L05	Captain's Wood	Diverse hanging beech wood with rich woodland flora.	Broadleaved, mixed, and yew woodland (WB0)	Lowland Mixed Deciduous Woodland (WB36)	<Null>
90V01	Tyler's Hill and Cowcroft Wood	Ancient mixed coppice rich in woodland flora.	Broadleaved, mixed, and yew woodland (WB0)	None	<Null>
90Q09	Bottom Lane, Chesham	Old green lane with hedgerows. Wildlife corridor.	Green Lane (LF273)	None	<Null>
90Q17	Trapps Lane, Chesham	Old green lane with hedgerows. Wildlife corridor.	Green Lane (LF273)	None	<Null>

Site Code	Site Name	Rationale	Broad Habitat Type	Priority Habitats	Key Features
90V17	Cowcroft Wood	The wood is semi-natural broadleaved coppice woodland with Ash (<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>) and Beech (<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>) being the dominant tree species	Broadleaved, mixed, and yew woodland (WB0)	None	<Null>
90R12	Berkhampstead Field	Bank of diverse chalk grassland on edge of urban area with great potential for education and public appreciation	Calcareous Grassland (GC0)	Lowland Calcareous grassland (GC1)	Nationally vulnerable Dingy Skipper recorded by CDNHS but species not rare locally

Biological Notification Sites			
Site Code	Site Name	Broad Habitat	Description
90R03	Wood North Of Hilltop Estate, Chesham	Broad-leaved Woodland	Mixed wood with little field layer. Much rubbish dumped. Scrub dense and tall, mainly hawthorn.

Priority Habitats				
Habitat	Distance	Area	Coverage	At Point
Lowland beech and yew woodland	940m	6.555	0.522%	No
Lowland mixed deciduous woodland	1946m	0.904	0.072%	No

Ancient Woodland				
Habitat	Distance	Area	Coverage	At Point
Ancient & Semi-Natural Woodland	896m - 1946m	36.297	2.889%	No
Ancient Replanted Woodland	1874m - 1989m	1.397	0.111%	No

Species List - A summary of species found in this search

Search Group	Species Group	Scientific Name	English Name	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Total Records
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Meles meles	Badger	1976	2016	11
Notable Species	Bird	Milvus milvus	Red Kite	1996	2016	10
Notable Species	Bird	Passer domesticus	House Sparrow	1975	2016	16
Notable Species	Bird	Prunella modularis	Dunnock	1975	2016	12
Notable Species	Bird	Acanthis cabaret	Lesser Redpoll	2015	2016	1
Notable Species	Bird	Anas platyrhynchos	Domestic Duck	1975	2016	6
Notable Species	Bird	Chroicocephalus ridibundus	Black-headed Gull	1983	2016	4
Notable Species	Bird	Columba oenas	Stock Dove	1985	2016	2
Notable Species	Bird	Delichon urbicum	House Martin	1975	2016	8
Notable Species	Bird	Falco tinnunculus	Kestrel	1978	2016	10
Notable Species	Bird	Fringilla montifringilla	Brambling	1957	2013	8
Notable Species	Bird	Motacilla cinerea	Grey Wagtail	1983	2016	4
Notable Species	Bird	Pyrrhula pyrrhula	Bullfinch	1966	2016	15
Notable Species	Bird	Strix aluco	Tawny Owl	1962	2016	8
Notable Species	Bird	Sturnus vulgaris	Starling	1975	2016	12
Notable Species	Bird	Turdus iliacus	Redwing	1967	2016	21
Notable Species	Bird	Turdus philomelos	Song Thrush	1975	2016	22
Notable Species	Bird	Turdus pilaris	Fieldfare	1975	2016	13
Notable Species	Bird	Turdus viscivorus	Mistle Thrush	1975	2016	14
Notable Species	Bird	Streptopelia turtur	Turtle Dove	1981	2003	3
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Meconopsis cambrica	Welsh Poppy	2009	2009	1
Notable Species	Fern	Polystichum aculeatum	Hard Shield-fern	2009	2009	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Coenonympha pamphilus	Small Heath	1985	2008	6
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Thymelicus lineola	Essex Skipper	1989	2010	10
Notable Species	Bird	Phylloscopus trochilus	Willow Warbler	1972	2012	6
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Spilosoma lutea	Buff Ermine	1967	1988	5
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Hyacinthoides non-scripta	Bluebell	1971	2001	23
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Sanicula europaea	Sanicle	1978	2014	8
Notable Species	Bird	Emberiza schoeniclus	Reed Bunting	1970	2014	8
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Erinaceus europaeus	Hedgehog	1972	1989	4
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Lasiommata megera	Wall	1966	1995	12
Notable Species	Bird	Poecile palustris	Marsh Tit	1975	2015	4
Notable Species	Amphibian	Rana temporaria	Common Frog	1965	2010	13
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Callophrys rubi	Green Hairstreak	1995	1996	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Minuartia hybrida	Fine-leaved Sandwort	2007	2007	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Cupido minimus	Small Blue	1983	1996	4
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Briza media	Quaking-grass	2009	2014	3
Notable Species	Bird	Falco peregrinus	Peregrine	2014	2014	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Knautia arvensis	Field Scabious	1980	2014	7
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Plantago media	Hoary Plantain	1975	2014	4
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Satyrion w-album	White-letter Hairstreak	1996	2008	2

Search Group	Species Group	Scientific Name	English Name	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Total Records
Notable Species	Bird	Apus apus	Swift	1980	2016	6
Notable Species	Bird	Cuculus canorus	Cuckoo	1978	1998	5
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Tyria jacobaeae	Cinnabar	1978	2013	4
Notable Species	Bird	Muscicapa striata	Spotted Flycatcher	1980	2016	8
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Pipistrellus	Pipistrelle Bat species	2003	2005	3
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Pipistrellus pipistrellus	Pipistrelle	1976	2011	5
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Lepidium campestre	Field Pepperwort	2009	2009	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Agrochola lychnidis	Beaded Chestnut	1967	1967	1
Notable Species	Bird	Alauda arvensis	Skylark	1959	2014	12
Notable Species	Bird	Alcedo atthis	Kingfisher	1956	2015	4
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Amphipyra tragopoginis	Mouse Moth	1967	1994	2
Notable Species	Bird	Anthus pratensis	Meadow Pipit	1971	2014	4
Notable Species	Amphibian	Bufo bufo	Common Toad	1970	1985	5
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Chiroptera	Bat	1972	1986	6
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Hepialus humuli	Ghost Moth	1967	1985	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Malacosoma neustria	Lackey	1967	1987	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Pechipogo strigilata	Common Fan-foot	1967	1967	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Xanthorhoe ferrugata	Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet	1967	1990	3
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Plecotus	Long-eared Bat species	2012	2012	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Argynnis aglaja	Dark Green Fritillary	1983	1995	2
Notable Species	Bird	Dendrocopos minor	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	1975	1996	4
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Fragaria vesca	Wild Strawberry	1971	2014	8
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Hordelymus europaeus	Wood Barley	1978	1998	2
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Oxalis acetosella	Wood-sorrel	1978	1998	8
Notable Species	Bird	Passer montanus	Tree Sparrow	1973	2005	6
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	Plecotus auritus	Brown Long-eared Bat	1994	1994	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	Veronica officinalis	Heath Speedwell	1978	1998	3
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Arctia caja	Garden Tiger	1978	1984	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Cirrhia icteritia	Sallow	1978	1984	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Euxoa nigricans	Garden Dart	1978	1978	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Melanchra persicariae	Dot Moth	1978	2008	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Mniotype adusta	Dark Brocade	1978	1978	1
Notable Species	Bird	Poecile montanus	Willow Tit	1969	1982	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	Spilosoma lubricipeda	White Ermine	1969	2011	4
Notable Species	Bird	Vanellus vanellus	Lapwing	1978	2016	5
Notable Species	Bird	Panurus biarmicus	Bearded Tit	1981	1981	1
Notable Species	Bird	Upupa epops	Hoopoe	1981	1981	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	Polyommatus bellargus	Adonis Blue	1985	1985	1
Notable Species	Bird	Caprimulgus europaeus	Nightjar	1992	1992	1
Notable Species	Bird	Gallinago gallinago	Snipe	1969	1977	2
Notable Species	Bird	Anas strepera	Gadwall	2008	2008	1
Notable Species	Bird	Aythya ferina	Pochard	2007	2009	1

Search Group	Species Group	Scientific Name	English Name	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Total Records
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan	2007	2016	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer	1980	2013	5
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Hobby	2014	2014	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull	2005	2010	2
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull	1983	2016	2
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn Owl	1977	2016	2
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	1991	1991	1
Notable Species	Conifer	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	1986	1986	4
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	1985	1985	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	1985	1985	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	Linnet	1976	1985	3
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	Mottled Rustic	1969	1988	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Ceramica pisi</i>	Broom Moth	1969	1985	2
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	Rustic	1969	2008	2
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	1986	2015	2
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Common (Mealy) Redpoll	1972	1983	5
Notable Species	Reptile	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	Slow-worm	1876	1985	3
Notable Species	Insect - True Bug (Hemiptera)	<i>Criomorphus williamsi</i>		1970	1970	1
Notable Species	Insect - Beetle (Coleoptera)	<i>Ernoporus tiliae</i>	Bast Bark Beetle	1949	1949	1
Notable Species	Amphibian	<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i>	Smooth Newt	1980	1983	2
Notable Species	Reptile	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	Common Lizard	1976	1985	3
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	Grey Dagger	1984	1994	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Acronicta rumicis</i>	Knot Grass	1984	2008	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Agrochola litura</i>	Brown-spot Pinion	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Apamea anceps</i>	Large Nutmeg	1984	1988	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Apamea remissa</i>	Dusky Brocade	1986	1986	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Aporophyla lutulenta</i>	Deep-brown Dart	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Atethmia centrigo</i>	Centre-barred Sallow	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Brachylomia viminalis</i>	Minor Shoulder-knot	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Cerastis leucographa</i>	White-marked	1987	1987	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Coleophora hemerobiella</i>	Black-stigma Case-bearer	2008	2008	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	Small Square-spot	1984	1994	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Diloba caeruleocephala</i>	Figure of Eight	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Ecliptopera silaceata</i>	Small Phoenix	1984	2008	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Ennomos fuscantaria</i>	Dusky Thorn	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Ennomos quercinaria</i>	August Thorn	1994	2008	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Eulithis mellinata</i>	Spinach	1984	1986	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Graphiphora augur</i>	Double Dart	1984	1987	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	Rosy Rustic	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Leucania comma</i>	Shoulder-striped Wainscot	1984	1985	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Melanthia procollata</i>	Pretty Chalk Carpet	1984	1986	1

Search Group	Species Group	Scientific Name	English Name	Earliest Year	Latest Year	Total Records
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Orthosia gracilis</i>	Powdered Quaker	1987	1987	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Polia bombycina</i>	Pale Shining Brown	1986	1986	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock	1969	1981	3
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>	Shaded Broad-bar	1984	2008	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Tholera decimalis</i>	Feathered Gothic	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	1986	1986	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Timandra comae</i>	Blood-vein	1984	1994	1
Notable Species	Insect - Moth	<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	Oak Hook-tip	1984	2008	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort	1981	1998	2
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	1980	1980	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	Corn Bunting	1980	2002	2
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	Nightingale	1983	1983	1
Notable Species	Reptile	<i>Natrix helvetica</i>	Grass Snake	1980	1980	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Wood Warbler	1983	1983	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	<i>Polyommatus coridon</i>	Chalk Hill Blue	1980	1980	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Hypericum montanum</i>	Pale St John's-wort	1984	1984	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	1986	1986	1
Notable Species	Insect - Butterfly	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	1990	1990	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	1967	1967	1
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	Hare	2003	2003	1
Notable Species	Amphibian	<i>Lissotriton helveticus</i>	Palmate Newt	1970	1970	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	1967	1967	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Spiny Restharrow	2009	2009	1
Notable Species	Terrestrial Mammal	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	Noctule Bat	1972	1972	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	2005	2005	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	2010	2010	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	Grey Partridge	1981	1981	1
Notable Species	Flowering Plant	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Common Eyebright	1981	1981	1
Notable Species	Insect - Beetle (Coleoptera)	<i>Stenus canescens</i>		1987	1987	1
Notable Species	Bird	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper	1970	1972	1
Notable Species	Reptile	<i>Vipera berus</i>	Adder	1976	1976	1
Notable Species	Insect - True Bug (Hemiptera)	<i>Anoscopus albifrons</i>		1980	1980	1

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE

NAME: PUMP LANE, CHESHAM

REF NUMBER: 90Q16

GRID REF: SP973012

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Chesham

GEOLOGY: Clay with flints

RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

LENGTH: 0.74ha

DESCRIPTION

Pump lane links the Chessmount area south of Chesham to Bottom Lane and a network of green lanes leading to other localities. Hill Farm is in its middle. The lane hosts an average of 7 woody species per 30m length, which is good for hedgerows on clay with flint substrates such as this.

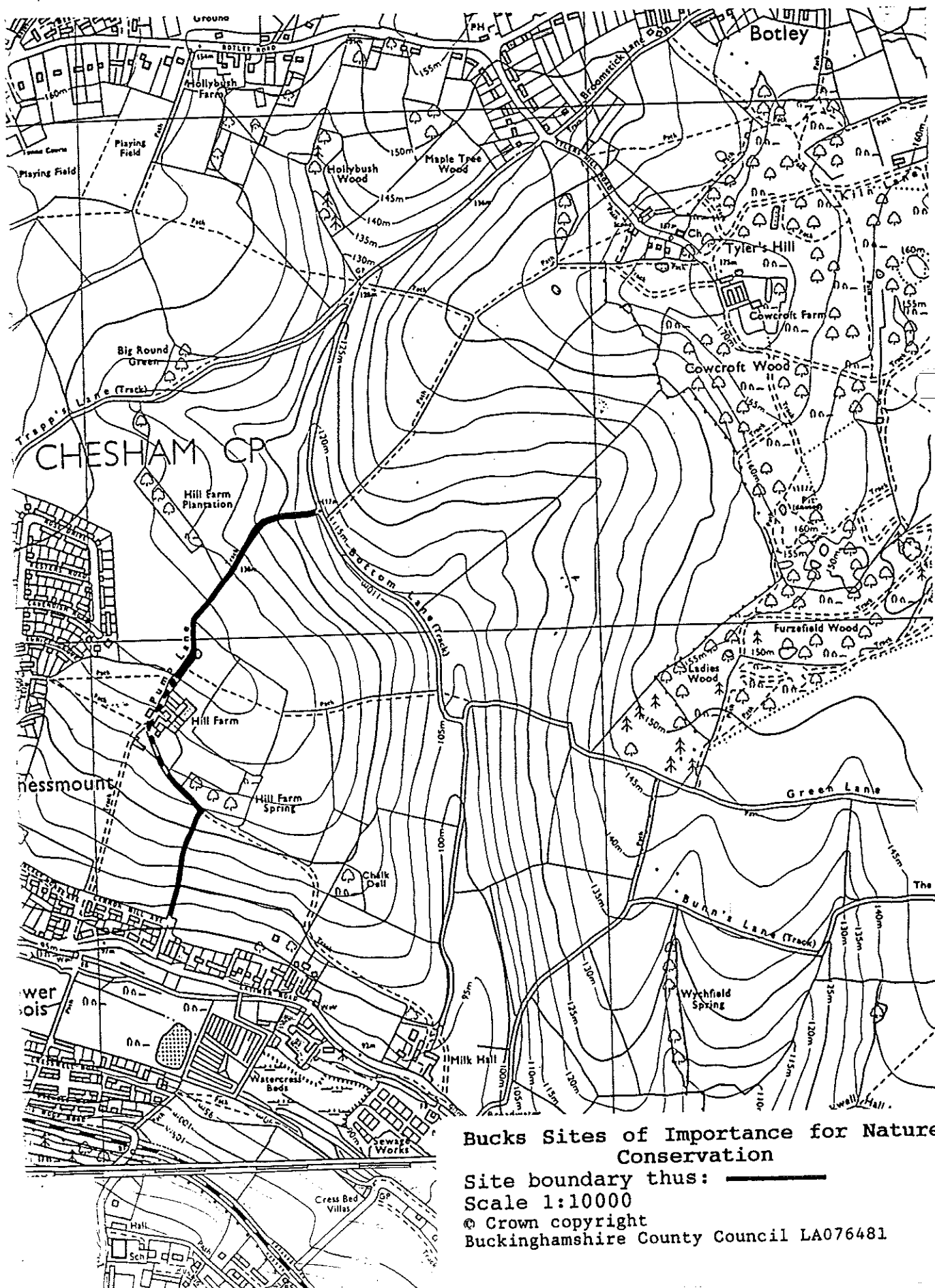
There are at least 15 different tree species along the lane, with field maple and hazel occurring particularly often. Hawthorn, blackthorn and cherry also grow, with mature oak stationed along most stretches and several fine holly trees. The section of lane south of the farm is particularly sunken and shaded, yet retains a good diversity of tree species at various growth stages.

A number of flowers one typically associates with old lanes can be easily found. These include bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), wood melick (*Melica uniflora*), dog's mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*) and wood brome (*Bromus racemosus*). Along the more open northerly part of the lane, great stitchwort (*Stellaria holostea*), wild strawberry (*Fragaria vesca*) and even yellow oat grass (*Trisetum flavescens*) can be found.

MANAGEMENT

The southern section of this lane receives little management, whereas nearer the farm and to the north of the farm, the hedge is carefully maintained, is thick and trimmed.

90Q16
PUMP LANE, CHESHAM
SP973012



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE

NAME: LEY HILL COMMON

REF NUMBER: 90V03

GRID REF: SP994018

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Latimer

GEOLOGY: Clay and sand dipping to chalk

EXISTING PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY: yes

AREA: 32.4 ha

DESCRIPTION

This is one of the remaining Chiltern village commons left in Bucks. It lies on the edge of the village and is crossed by three roads with a playing field and golf course on site taking up nearly a half of the area.

The speciality of this site is the presence of heather (*Calluna vulgaris*) which survives on one of the links as well as in the rough grass to the side. Grassland species scattered along the fringes are burnet-saxifrage (*Pimpinella saxifraga*) and harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*).

Much of the site is covered by oak dominated woodland, with mixed scrub and a rich understorey with bluebell (*Hyacinth non-scriptus*), foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*) and ferns. There are areas of planted species like larch which add to the diversity on site. The scrub and the old mixed hedgerows with hornbeam provide good habitat for small birds and mammals.

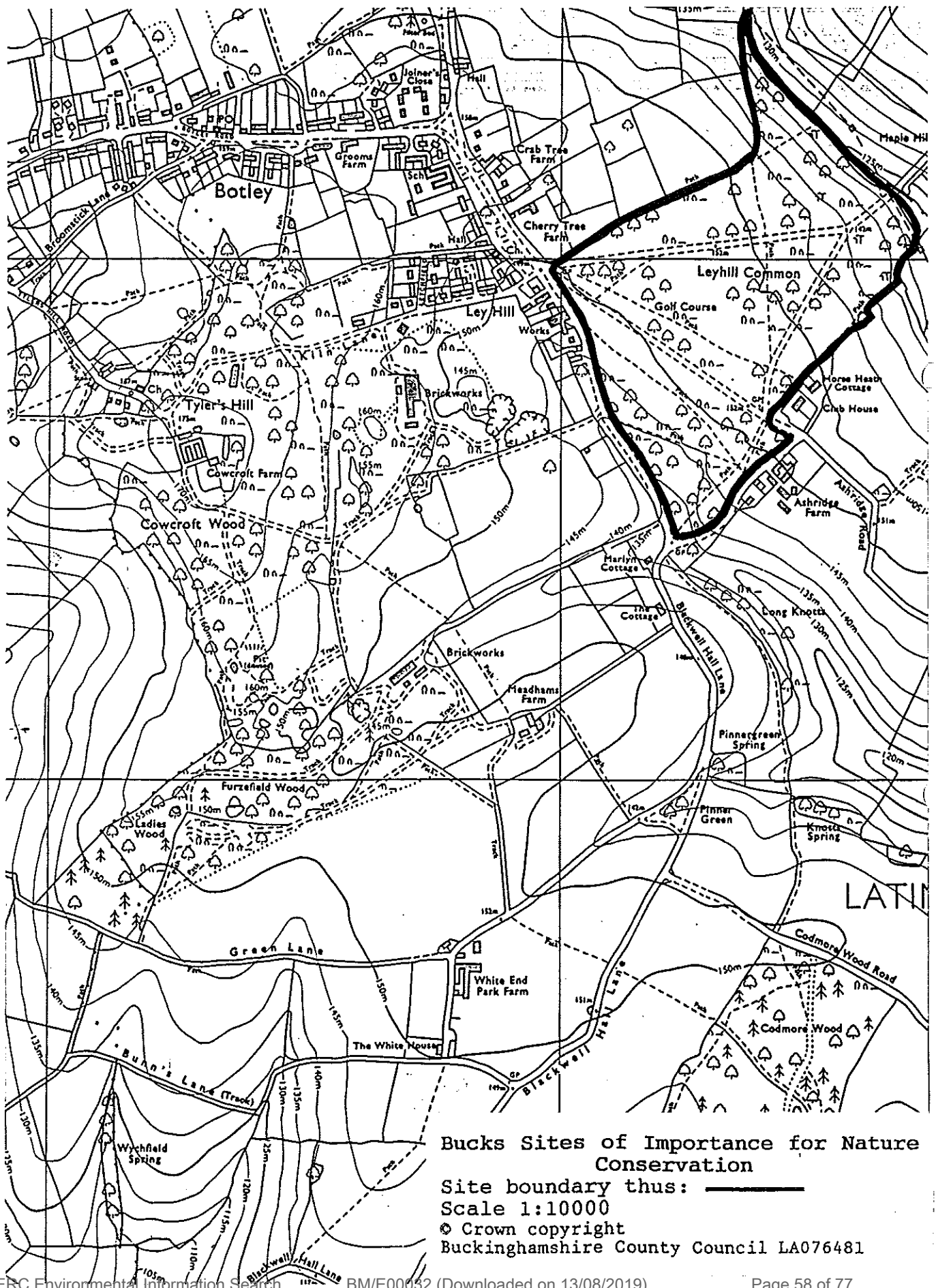
To the north is a discreet habitat area of beech wood with typical plants of old woodlands like dog's mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*). This area is crossed by several tracks and banks and this northern edge of the common lies on the county boundary, the wide ditch and bank here probably marking the original saxon boundary. The archaeological interest here is very high.

Another habitat is found on the south where there are several old chalk pits, some of which have been cleared and taken into the golf links. Different species were found here like dogwood and wood sedge (*Carex sylvatica*). More butterflies were seen in this area, including common blue.

MANAGEMENT

The golfing greens have minimal wildlife interest but the narrow rough grassland fringes are important. Scrub and woodland have encroached on to the grassland over the years, shading out species such as gorse and heather, both unusual in Bucks. It would be an advantage to clear select areas to encourage both the gorse and the heather within a rough grassland habitat.

90V03
LEYHILL COMMON
SP994018



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE (HERITAGE WOODLAND)

NAME: FRANCIS WOOD

REF NUMBER: 90R01

GRID REF: SP964037

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Chesham

GEOLOGY: Chalk

EXISTING PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

AREA: 6ha

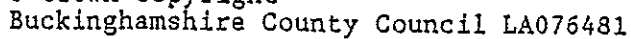
DESCRIPTION

This hanging beech wood just north of Chesham has a characteristic mix of other tree species as well as a varied ground flora, including 28 ancient woodland indicator species. Of particular interest is wood barley (*Hordelymus europaeus*), not uncommon in the Chilterns, yet nationally scarce.

Ash, hornbeam, wych elm, cherry and whitebeam are amongst the various trees found in this wood, some derived from coppice stools. The shrub layer is best developed along the lower slopes and includes field maple, holly, wayfaring tree and hazel. Amongst the abundant ground ivy grow many other species such as bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), yellow archangel (*Lamium galeobdolon*), wood sorrel (*Oxalis acetosella*) and giant fescue (*Festuca gigantea*).

MANAGEMENT

Unknown.



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE (HERITAGE WOODLAND)

NAME: CAPTAIN'S WOOD

REF NUMBER: 90LO5

GRID REF: SP949037

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Chesham

GEOLOGY: Chalk / clay with flints

EXISTING PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

AREA: 13ha

DESCRIPTION

This diverse hanging beech wood north of Chesham is also designated as a Local Nature Reserve. Included in a rich woodland flora are 37 ancient woodland indicator plants with the county rare violet helleborine (*Epipactis purpurata*).

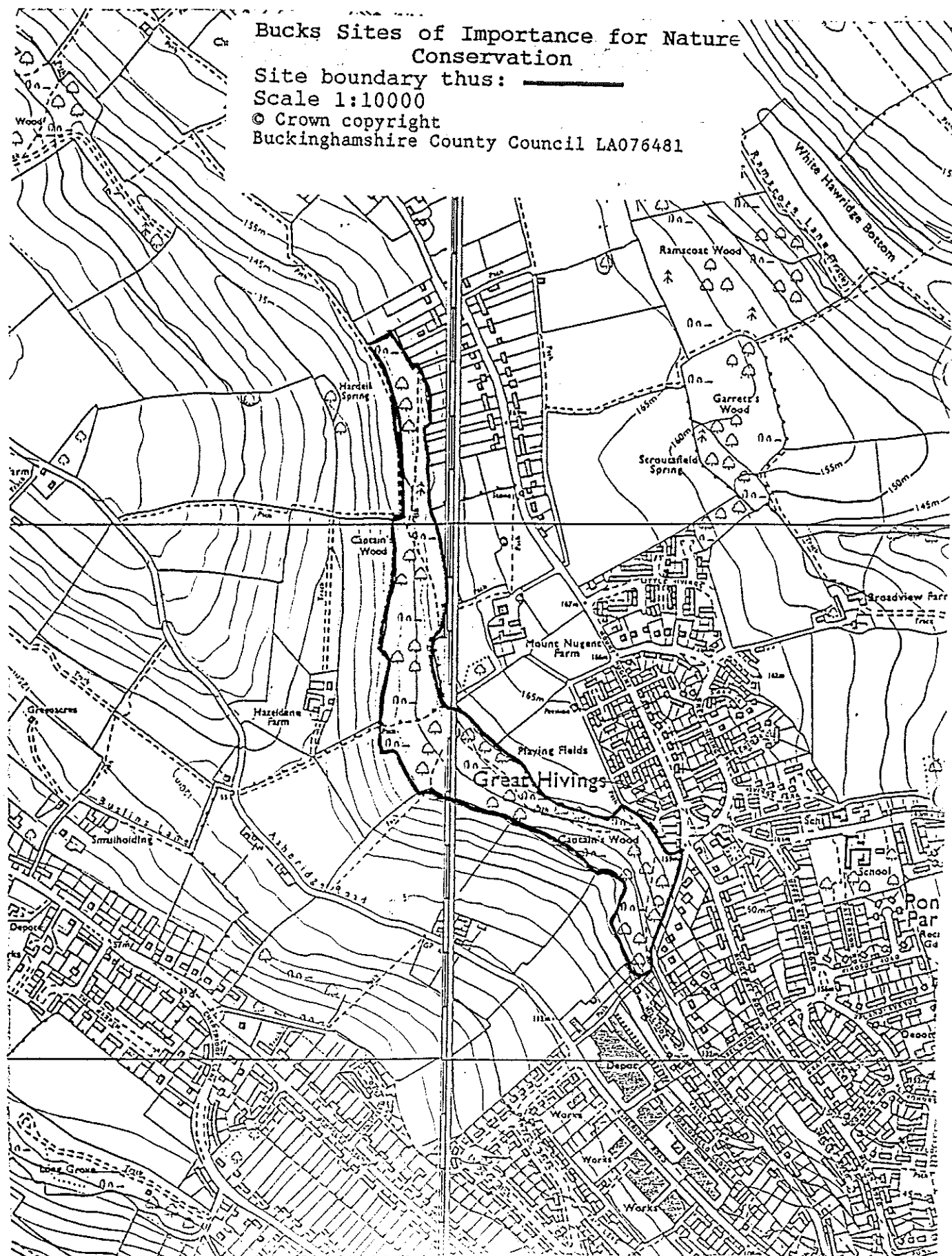
The beech in this wood are generally large and mature, interspersed with oak, cherry, hornbeam, whitebeam and wych elm. There is good natural regeneration in this wood, as well as a rich shrub layer which includes much holly, spindle, wayfaring tree, field maple and both "normal" and Midland hawthorn.

More details of the varied wildlife this wood supports can be found in both the LNR description and the management plan.

MANAGEMENT

The wood is under careful (but thankfully not over intensive management). It is much used by local people for enjoyment and education, particularly the southern end nearest the houses. Unfortunately garden refuse tipping also occurs at this end, which has proved extremely difficult to control.

90L05
CAPTAIN'S WOOD
SP950035



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE (HERITAGE WOODLAND)

NAME: TYLER'S HILL & COWCROFT WOOD

REF NUMBER: 90V01

GRID REF: SP984016

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Latimer

GEOLOGY: London Clay & Reading Beds over chalk

EXISTING PUBLIC RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

AREA: 7ha

DESCRIPTION

Although disturbed by quarrying for the local brick industry in the past, this mixed coppice wood east of Chesham is rich in woodland flora. The underlying geology results in a variety of habitats from acid to alkaline on the chalk, with interesting wet grassland along at least one ride. It is also adjacent to Ley Hill common and close to an excellent network of fine green lanes.

There are 34 plants particularly indicative of ancient woodlands found in Cowcroft wood. These include remote sedge (*Carex remota*), rare in Bucks, and great wood-rush which is really very unusual in the county. The structure of the wood contains many old coppice stools and some low pollards, all indicating its past management. Coppiced species include oak, hornbeam, beech, ash, field maple and hazel.

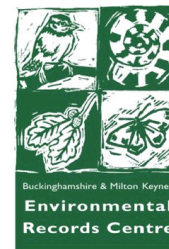
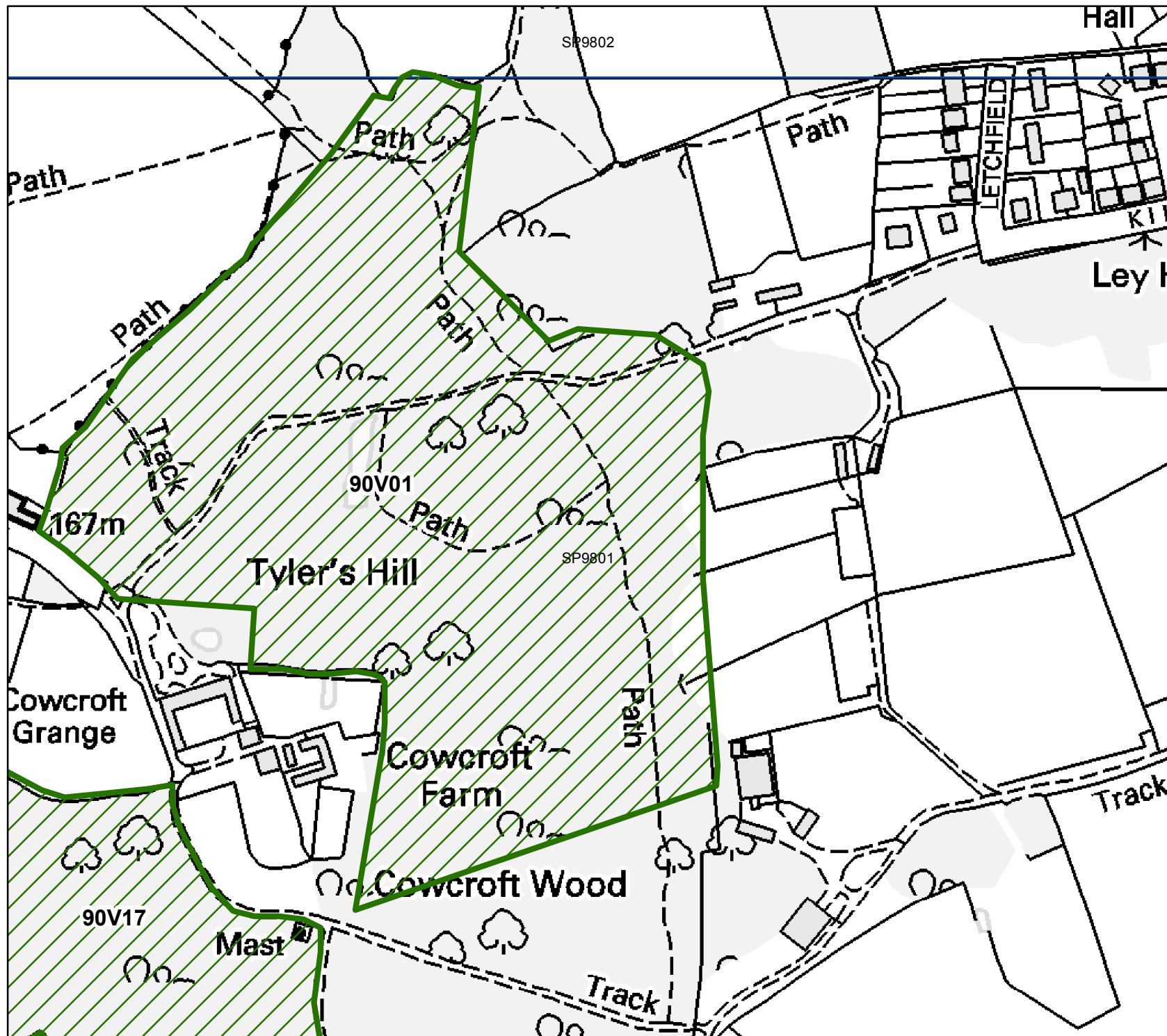
Other trees such as aspen and birch are scattered occasionally through the wood, with bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*), bramble (*Rubus* sp) and bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*) dominating the flora of more acid areas, with creeping soft grass (*Holcus mollis*) another typical acid species. In calcareous areas, old man's beard (*Clematis vitalba*) entwines with guelder rose, dogwood and field maple, sanicle (*Sanicula europaea*) and sweet woodruff (*Galium odoratum*) included in the many species on the woodland floor.

To add a further dimension to the habitats in this wood, along wetter rides grow lady's smock (*Cardamine pratense*), marsh bedstraw (*Galium palustre*), common spotted orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*), rushes and other wet grassland plants.

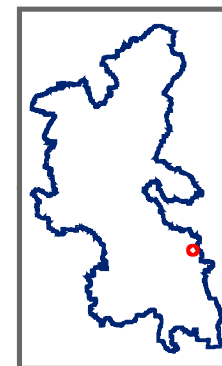
This diversity of habitats will certainly support a great diversity of other wildlife, likely recorded by local natural historians.

MANAGEMENT

Unknown.



90V01 Tyler's Hill and Cowcroft Wood



-  Local Wildlife Sites
-  Biological Notification Sites
-  County Boundary

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LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE

NAME: BOTTOM LANE, CHESHAM

REF NUMBER: 90Q09

GRID REF: SP977010

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Chesham

GEOLOGY: clay with flints

RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

LENGTH: 1.2ha

DESCRIPTION

This long stretch of green lane meanders its way through the valley south-east of Chesham up towards Botley, linking a superb network of green lanes and occasional woodlands. It passes alongside rolling pastures and arable fields in valley seemingly isolated from any development, yet with Chesham camouflaged beyond the hill-tops. Cowcroft Wood to the east is one of the County's ancient Heritage woodlands.

The hedges alongside Bottom Lane vary in their height and thickness, with an average of six woody species per 30m length, some stretches being outgrown and gappy. Hazel and hawthorn are most frequent, with other typical trees including holly, field maple, ash and occasional spindle.

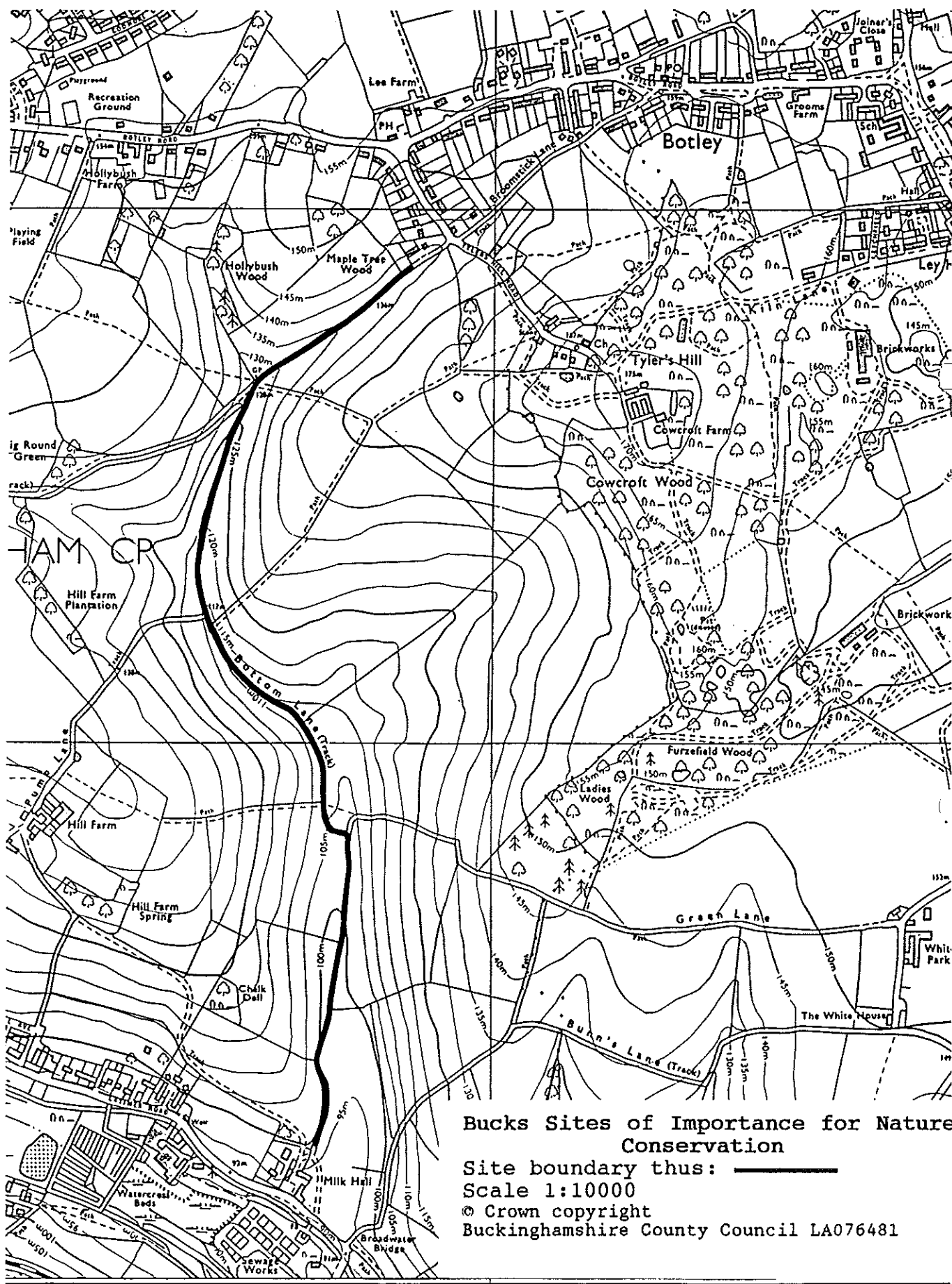
Along the grassy lane sides grow a variety of plants one often associates with ancient woodlands such as bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), yellow archangel (*Galeobdolon luteum*), wood melick (*Melica uniflora*) and giant fescue (*Festuca gigantea*). These help to show the age of the lane, which also has several swathes of dog's mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), often found along old lanes. Amongst the various other plants are cow parsley (*Anthriscus sylvestris*), great stitchwort (*Stellaria holostea*), agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) and wood avens (*Geum urbanum*). Old man's beard (*Clematis vitalba*) clambers rampantly over several stretches of hedge, with other climbers including wild hop (*Humulus lupulus*), black and white bryony (*Tamus communis* & *Bryonia dioica*).

The lane is attractive to a great variety of wildlife including birds like nuthatch, great tit and numerous grey squirrels.

MANAGEMENT

Some hedge stretches are flailed to height, whereas others receive no obvious maintenance. Encouragement should be given to more specific management of the hedges along this lovely old lane to improve their vigour. This may include layering or even coppicing back tall, outgrown sections, even with some native planting to infill the gaps. Certain grants are available for this type of work.

90Q09
BOTTOM LANE, CHESHAM
 SP977010



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE

NAME: TRAPPS LANE, CHESHAM

REF NUMBER: 90Q17

GRID REF: SP970015

DISTRICT: CDC

PARISH: Chesham

GEOLOGY: Clay with flints

RIGHTS OF WAY: Yes

LENGTH: 0.5ha

DESCRIPTION

This lane links Waterside with Bottom lane and consequently a network of other green lanes to Botley and Latimer. It passes beside a small woodland under careful management, the stretch to the south west of this being a shady holloway with much holly on either side.

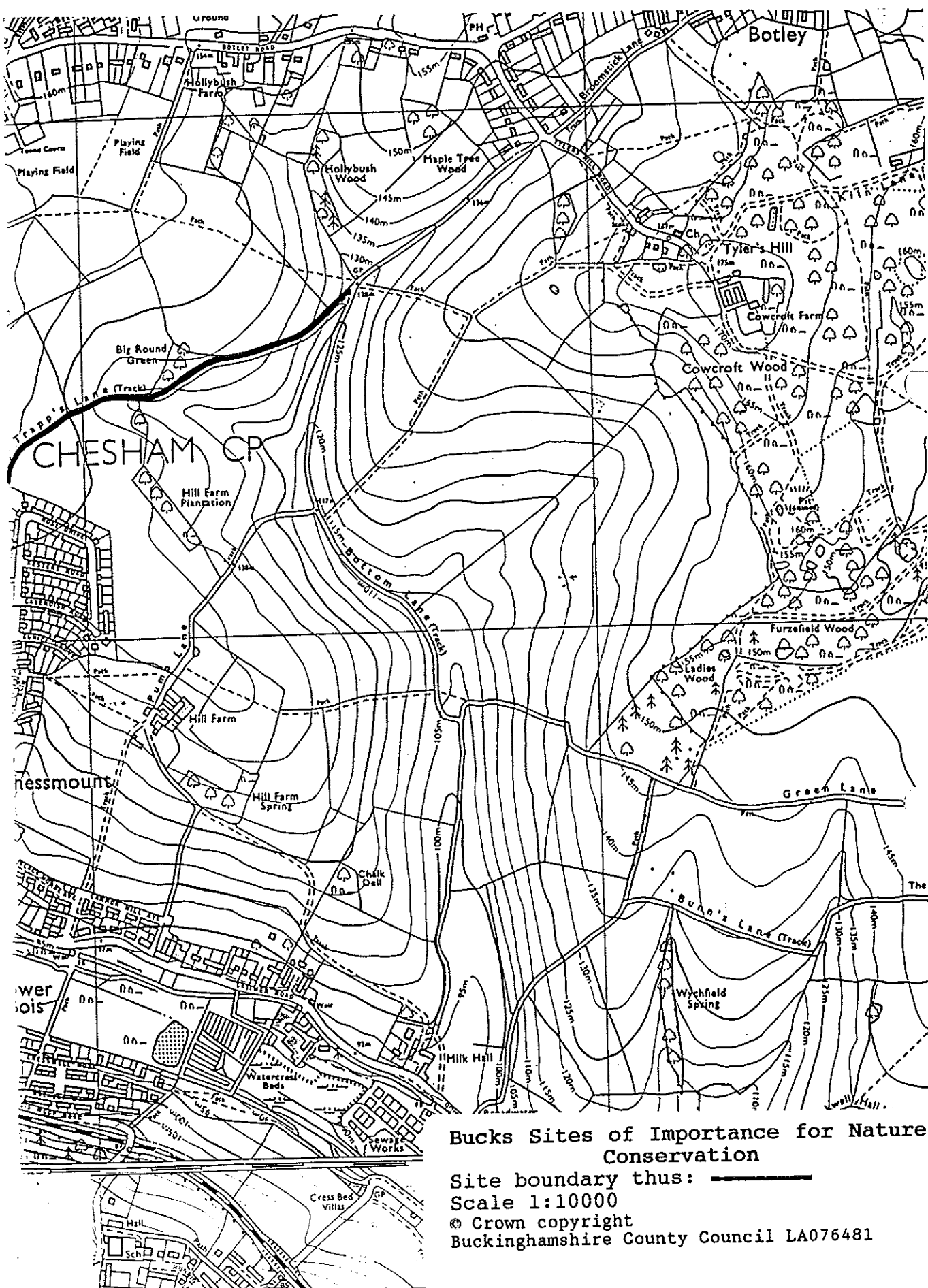
To the east of the wood, the lane is less sunken with mature beech, ash and cherry as well as field maple, hazel and at least seven other woody species. This section of the lane affords a beautiful view across the rolling valley, untouched by any building. Since the lane is shaded, the herb layer is mostly limited to species like bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), wood melick (*Melica uniflora*) and lord's and lady's (*Arum maculatum*). These species are often found along old lanes and in ancient woodlands.

In addition to providing a corridor for the passage of a variety of wildlife, Pump lane links many local people to a glorious walking area for quiet contemplation and enjoyment of the countryside.

MANAGEMENT

No specific management was apparent, although some careful maintenance may occur in tandem with the adjacent woodland's scheme. Encouragement should be given to the preservation of the historic feature of this sunken lane, with its hedge-banks and ditch, along with maintaining the character of the lane in general.

90Q17
TRAPPS LANE
SP970015



Site Name Cowcroft Wood West	File Code SP90V17	Date surveyed 31/07/01
Parish Latimer	District Chiltern	Area (ha) Approx. 5.30
Grid Ref. SP982016	Recorder(s) Mr M. Olozulu	

Location, Topography, Boundaries and Surrounding Land Use

This wood is located approximately 1.6km east of Chesham. The underlying geology is Clay with Flints with stagnogleyic paleo-argillic brown earths. Wide field margins border the whole wood except for the eastern side, which is bordered by a ride. The surrounding land is agricultural. The terrain is mainly flat at a minimum altitude of 150m and a maximum at 170m.

Detailed Description

The wood could be best described as semi-natural broadleaved coppice woodland with Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) and Beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) the dominant tree species. There were also mature stands of Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Grey Willow (*Salix cinerea*), Hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus*), Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*), Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*), Whitebeam (*Sorbus aria*) and a few Yew (*Taxus baccata*). There were also quite a few standing dead trees covered in Ivy (*Hedera helix*). The canopy appeared closed in most areas of the wood, and the understorey was dense, with Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.), dominant in some places, causing restriction of access. Other understorey species included Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*), Elder (*Sambucus nigra*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*), Field Rose (*Rosa arvensis*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) and Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*),

To the south-west a ride passed through the wood and formed the boundary to the east. Most of the ground flora was concentrated on the ride and at the edge of the wood with Small Balsam (*Impatiens parviflora*)¹ dominating the edge of the ride. Other plant species found here included Bush Vetch (*Vicia sepium*), Common Dog-violet (*Viola riviniana*), White Campion (*Silene latifolia*), Red Campion (*Silene dioica*), Wood Speedwell (*Veronica montana*), Hedge Woundwort (*Stachys sylvatica*), Ground Ivy (*Glechoma hederacea*), and Creeping Buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*). In some areas of the ride there were heavy vehicle tracks which caused wetter conditions on the ride. Species found there included Bugle (*Ajuga reptans*), Marsh Cudweed (*Gnaphalium uliginosum*), Redshank (*Persicaria maculosa*), Water Mint (*Mentha aquatica*), Water Pepper (*Persicaria hydropiper*), Water-cress (*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*) and Brooklime (*Veronica beccabunga*), the latter being rare.

Leaf litter covered most of the woodland floor, but locally abundant were Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Enchanters's Nightshade (*Circaea lutetiana*) and Herb Robert (*Geranium robertianum*). Broad Buckler-fern (*Dryopteris dilatata*), Giant Fescue (*Festuca gigantea*), Hairy Wood-rush (*Luzula pilosa*), Wood Avens (*Geum urbanum*), Lords-and-Ladies (*Arum maculatum*), Wood Millet (*Milium effusum*), Wood Melick (*Melica uniflora*) and Remote Sedge (*Carex remota*) were frequent. Occasional were Common Figwort (*Scrophularia nodosa*), Germander Speedwell (*Veronica chamaedrys*), Male Fern (*Dryopteris filix-mas*), Ribwort Plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*), Wood Dock (*Rumex sanguineus*), Selfheal (*Prunella vulgaris*), Wood Meadow-grass (*Poa nemoralis*), American Willowherb (*Epilobium ciliatum*), and Wood Sedge (*Carex sylvatica*).

There were indications of calcareous grassland shown by the presence of Common Knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), Wild Carrot (*Daucus carota*), and Field Scabious (*Knautia arvensis*). These were found mostly to the south of the site.

In total there were 85 plant species recorded on site

Other species found on site were Grey Squirrel (*Sciurus carolinensis*), Rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*), Meadow Brown (*Maniola jurtina*), Green-veined White (*Pieris napi*). There were atleast 6 unidentified butterfly species found on the western edge of the wood.

¹ Uncommon in Bucks

Priority UK /local BAP species recorded

None recorded

UK BAP species of conservation concern

None recorded

Red Data Book (RDB) species recorded

None recorded

Nationally Scarce species recorded

None recorded

Current/Past Management Regime

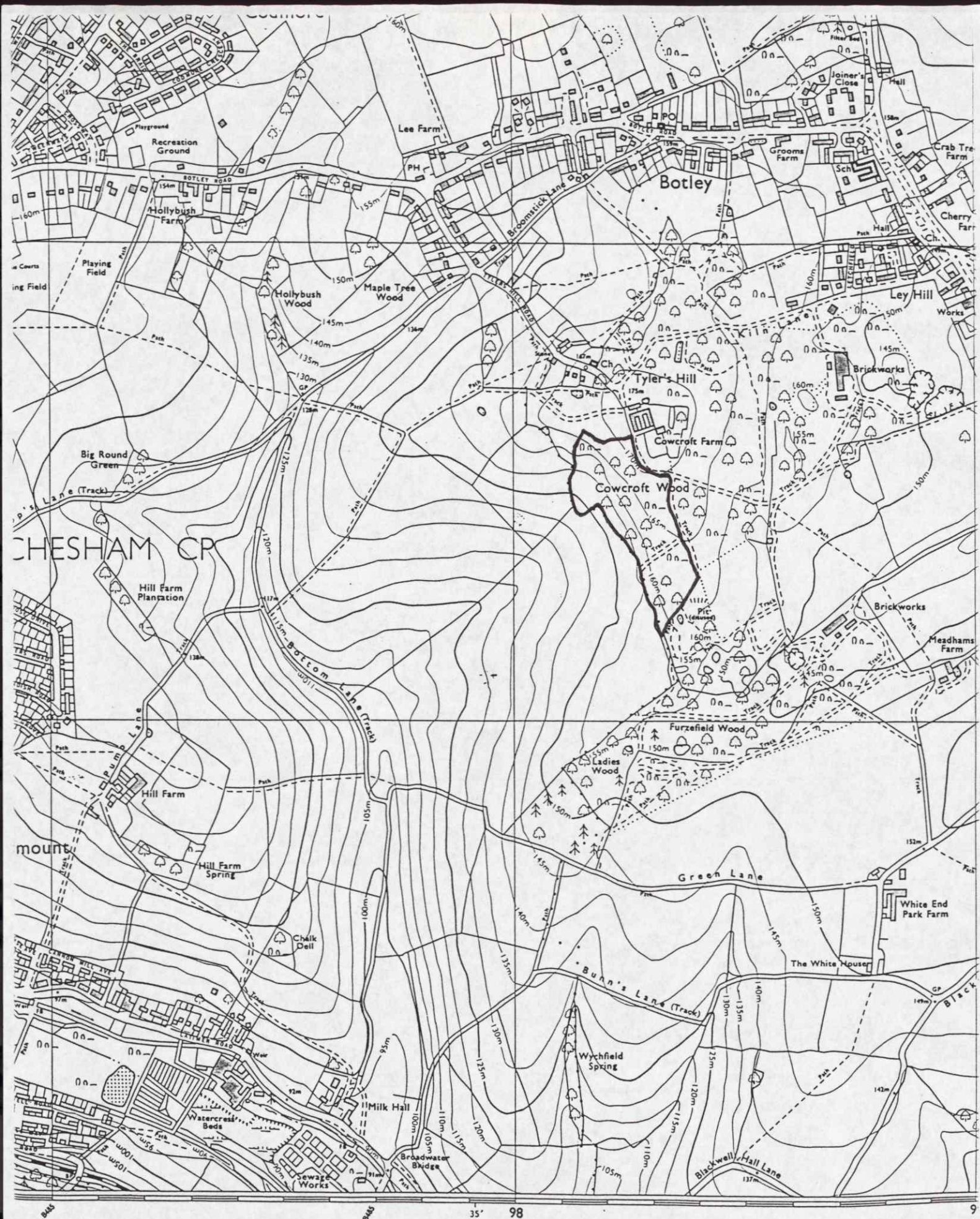
The woodland appeared to have had a coppice management regime in the past.

Ideal Management Regime

The rides should be managed to ensure that the variety of butterflies on the site is maintained. An “edge” management would be preferred. Ride management could include widening operations and reducing the height of surrounding vegetation (e.g. through the introduction of rotational coppice of ride-side shrubs). This should be made the highest priority, especially if the Wood White exists in the wood, which is a high possibility since there were a few unidentified white butterflies.

Other Issues

Ownership of the eastern part of the wood was unknown at the time.



Bucks and Milton Keynes Wildlife Sites

Site Boundary thus:

Scale 1:10,000

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Buckinghamshire County Council LA076481

Site Name Berkhampstead Field	File Code 90R12	Grid Ref. SP964031	Date Surveyed 25/07/2011	Area (ha) c. 2.6
District Chiltern	Parish Chesham		Recorder(s) Phil Irving	
Soils 571m Charity 2 and 582a Batcombe	Superficial Deposits Flinty and chalky drift over chalk, and plateau drift and clay-with-flints		Bedrock Chalk	
			JCA (Joint Character Area) Chilterns 110	

1. Location, Topography, Boundaries and Surrounding Land Use

- 1.1 A field of unimproved and semi-improved calcareous and neutral grassland situated on the west-facing slope of Chesham Vale dry valley on the northeast edge of Chesham at an elevation ranging in altitude from 110-140m.
- 1.2 The site is mostly situated on 571m Charity 2 flinty and chalky drift soils over chalk, with 582a Batcombe plateau drift and clay-with-flints soils at the top of the slope.
- 1.3 A wide belt of scrub and trees forms the eastern boundary of the site with defunct hedgerows along the northern and southern boundaries. The western boundary at the bottom of the field is formed of residential property boundary fences and landscaping. The amenity grassland of Nashleigh Hill Recreation Ground lies directly to the south of the site with housing beyond and to the west, and small, hedged fields of mixed farmland and small areas of woodland to the north and east.

2. Detailed Description

Flora

- 2.1 The grassland at the site ranges from relatively species-poor MG6-Lolium-Cynosurus grassland at the base of the slope, to diverse calcareous grassland on the steeper areas with affinities to a CG2-Festuca-Avenula community. The grassland on the clay-with flints at the top of the slope is a less diverse neutral grassland community ranging between MG1-Arrhenatherum and MG6 grassland.
- 2.2 The grassland generally contains abundant red fescue (*Festuca rubra*) with locally frequent crested dogstail (*Cynosurus cristatus*), Yorkshire fog (*Holcus lanatus*), cocksfoot (*Dactylis glomerata*) and false oat grass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*), and occasional downy oat grass (*Helictotrichon pubescens*), yellow oat grass (*Trisetum flavescens*), creeping bent (*Agrostis stolonifera*), sweet vernal grass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*), perennial rye grass (*Lolium perenne*), rough and smooth meadow grass (*Poa trivialis* and *P. pratensis*) and smaller catstail (*Phleum bertolonii*).
- 2.3 The grassland throughout the site supports a range of herb species including black knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), rough, autumn and lesser hawkbit (*Leontodon*

hispidus, *L. autumnalis* and *L. saxatilis*), burnet saxifrage (*Pimpinella saxifraga*), yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*), hedge and lady's bedstraw (*Galium mollugo* and *G. verum*), birdsfoot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), ribwort plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*), dandelion (*Taraxacum officinalis*), ox-eye daisy (*Leucanthemum vulgare*), black medick (*Medicago lupulina*), meadow buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*), wild carrot (*Daucus carota*), ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*), agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*), creeping and spear thistle (*Cirsium arvense* and *C. vulgare*), common mouse-ear (*Cerastium fontanum*), field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*), germander speedwell (*Veronica chamaedrys*), and white and red clover (*Trifolium repens* and *T. pratense*).

- 2.4 The steeper slope supports a number of distinctive chalk grassland plants including locally abundant small scabious (*Scabiosa columbaria*), quaking grass (*Briza media*) and stemless thistle (*Cirsium acaule*) at the south end of the site, with small amounts of wild thyme (*Thymus polytrichus*) on the edge of the top mown path and on the slope below at this end of the field. Other notable species include occasional salad burnet (*Sanguisorba minor*) and hoary plantain (*Plantago media*). A small amount of field scabious (*Knautia arvensis*) is present in the grassland at the top of the slope, with wild basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*) on the margins with the eastern scrub belt.
- 2.5 Species previously recorded at the site by the Chesham and District Natural History Society but not during the current survey include hedgerow cranesbill (*Geranium pyrenaicum*), bulbous buttercup (*Ranunculus bulbosus*), hairy violet (*Viola hirta*), field woodrush (*Luzula campestris*), ivy-leaved and thyme-leaved speedwell (*Veronica hederifolia* and *V. serpyllifolia*), mouse-ear hawkweed (*Pilosella officinalis*), yellow archangel (*Lamium galeobdolon*), sanicle (*Sanicula europaea*), and common and early dog violet (*Viola riviniana* and *V. reichenbachiana*).
- 2.6 The belt of scrub and trees along the eastern edge of the site is dominated by blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*) along its boundary with the grassland, with mature beech (*Fagus sylvatica*), and large hazels (*Corylus avellana*) and field maples (*Acer campestre*) behind it. Other woody species within it include ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), elder (*Sambucus nigra*), hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), whitebeam (*Sorbus aria*) and dog rose (*Rosa canina*). Ivy (*Hedera helix*) is abundant on the trees and shrubs with wild clematis (*Clematis vitalba*) and bramble (*Rubus fruticosus*). Other species in the field layer include cuckoo pint (*Arum maculatum*), nettle (*Urtica dioica*), cow parsley (*Anthriscus sylvestris*), rough chervil (*Chaerophyllum temulentum*), cleavers (*Galium aparine*), dog's mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*) and garlic mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*).
- 2.7 The southern boundary consists of a belt of blackthorn, hawthorn, field maple, whitebeam, dog rose, bramble and wild clematis at its eastern end with scattered young whitebeam and hawthorns further west, and a group of mature sycamores (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) near the western end. The northern and western boundaries consist of scattered hawthorn and blackthorn with frequent ivy and bramble.

3. Fauna

No fauna of significance was recorded from the site during the survey, but the Chesham and District Natural History Society recorded a range of Lepidoptera in 2010 and 2011 including common blue, comma, dingy skipper, large skipper,

marbled white, meadow brown, ringlet and small tortoiseshell butterflies, and burnet moth and silver Y moth.

4. Past / current management regime

- 4.1 The site was leased for cattle grazing up to January 2008 when the elderly farmer decided to retire. Since then the grass had been cut regularly during the spring, summer and autumn so that the field could be used for general recreational activities. Following discussions with the Chesham and District Natural History Society (CDNHS), for the past couple of years much of the grassland has been managed by hay cutting, with continued regular mowing of paths and the grassland at the base of the slope on the western edge of the site. The grassland at the top of the slope to the east of the mown path will be cut earlier in the summer for a few years to help control coarse grasses and scrub regeneration.

5. Ideal management regime

This is intended to represent an ideal management regime to maximise the wildlife value of the site. It is recognised that this management may not be achievable or desirable for the landowner but it is hoped that they will consider moving towards this prescription. The management options detailed below in no way infer any criticism of the current management of the site and it is acknowledged that the current botanical diversity of the site is due to the sensitivity of the previous actions of the landowner/manager.

- 5.1 The grassland at the site should ideally be managed by livestock grazing as this will produce a more varied sward. If grazing is not feasible, the annual hay cut should be continued to allow plants to flower and seed, and ideally extended to include the grassland at the base of the slope which is currently still regularly mown.
- 5.2 Other recommendations suggested by the Chesham and District Natural History Society include gapping up the boundary hedgerows, and provision of an interpretation board to explain the interest of the site and why it is being managed in this way. The belt of scrub along the eastern edge of the site would also benefit from being rotationally coppiced to maintain a varied age structure and prevent it encroaching on to the grassland.
- 5.3 The grassland at the site is of variable quality, but includes a significant amount of species rich chalk grassland supporting a wide range of calcareous grassland plants, and it is recommended that it is identified as an LWS. The tree/scrub belt should also ideally be included within the LWS.

Help and advice

Help is available from a number of sources to implement these recommendations:

Bucks & MK Environmental Records Centre (Wildlife records)	01296 696012
Bucks Invertebrate Group (Insect surveys)	c/o 01296 696012
Environmental Stewardship (local Natural England office)	01189 581222
RSPB (Farmland bird advice)	01295 253330
Farming & Wildlife Advisory Group (FWAG – advice on farmland wildlife management and Environmental Stewardship)	01993 886565
North Bucks Bat Group (Bat surveys & advice)	01296 427972
Chilterns Conservation Board (Wildlife-friendly farming & land use advice in the Chilterns)	01844 355000

Number of Vascular Plant Species Recorded

25/07/2011 66 species P. Irving

Including 11 calcareous grassland and 5 Lowland Meadow indicators

Ancient Woodland Indicator Species

4

County Scarce Plants (BSBI Rare Plants List)

0

County Rare Plants (BSBI Rare Plants List)

0

Nationally Scarce Species

0

Red Data Book Species

0

UK Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP) Species

1

Birds of Conservation Concern (RSPB)

0

Habitats & Species of Principal Importance – Section 41 List from NERC Act (2006)

Lowland Calcareous Grassland and Lowland Meadow

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITE REPORT PRODUCED BY:

Philip Irving

On behalf of Buckinghamshire & Milton Keynes Wildlife Sites Project

c/o Stockgrove Country Park,

Brickhill Road,

Heath and Reach,

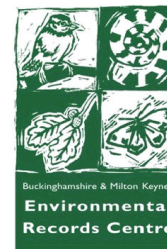
Leighton Buzzard,

Beds LU7 0BA

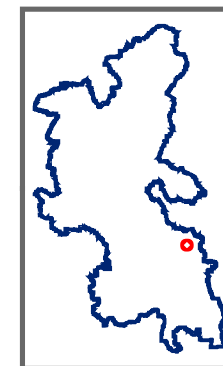
Tel. 01525 237760

Email: Phil.Irving@greensandtrust.org

-CONFIDENTIAL-



90R12
Berkhampstead Field



-  Local Wildlife Sites
-  Biological Notification Sites
-  County Boundary

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